# rZgdrbmPuwdkY\ tqdk

rZgdredum,fudk aqmifaom rZgdrbmPu rax&fjrwfwdkY\ tvdkum; -- yxrpsmef tcdkufç 0ifoufav xGufoufavonf ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;\? skwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç odrfarGU El;nHh\ - [k þodkYvQif atmufatmufaom psmefxuf txuftxufaom psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufçvnf; omvGefí El;nhHrIudk tvdk&SdawmfrlMuukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-267/)

# cyfodrf;aom rax&fjrwfwdkY\ w„nDaom0gs

odkYaomfvnf; cyfodrf;ukefaom sDCbmPu oH,kwåbmPu rZgdrbmPuwdkY\ tvdktm;jzifh tómo-yómoudk rodrf;qnf;&ao;rD çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;r,l&ao;rD tcsdefumvç jzpfay:aeaom tómo-yómo[laom um,ocFg&onf tómo-yómoudk odrf;qnf;NyD;&m çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,lNyD;&mtcgç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/ tómo-yómoudk odrf;qnf;NyD;&m çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD;&m tcsdefumvç jzpfay: aeaom tómo-yómo[laom um,ocFg&onf yxrpsmef\ Oypm& orm"dtcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/

yxrpsmef\ Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf yxrpsmeftcdkufç Nidrf; oGm;onfomwnf;/

yxrpsmeftcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf skwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/

skwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf skwd,psmef tcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/

skwd,psmeftcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf wwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/

wwd,psmef\ Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf wwd,psmef tcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/

wwd,psmef tcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf pwkw¬psmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/

pwkw¬psmef\ Oypm&orm"dtcdkufç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&onf pwkw¬psmef tcdkufç Nidrf;oGm;onfomwnf;/ þum; a&S;OD;pGm orxbm0emydkif;ç tómo-yómo = um,ocFg&\ tqifhqifh Nidrf;yHkwnf;/ (0doks¨d-1-267/)

# 0dyóemydkif;ü tqifhqifh Nidrf;ykH

wpfzef 0dyóemydkif;çvnf; 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tqifhqifh ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;&mrS wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh odrfarGUEl;nHhí oGm;ykHwdkYudkvnf; 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmwGif qufvufí azmfjyxm;\/ þazmfjycsufum; tmemygetvkyfpcef;ESifh ywfoufí orxrS 0dyóemodkY ul;oGm;ykHvnf; jzpfayonf?

wjznf;jznf; okckr jzpfoGm;ykHvnf; jzpfayonf/

1/ 0dyóemydkif;çum; tómoyómour®du = 0ifoufav xGufoufav twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom

½kyfw&m;upí odrf;qnf;vdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ½kyfw&m;udk tOD;rlí odrf;qnf;vdkvwfaomf r[mbkwf"mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk rodrf;qnf;&ao;rD çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;r,l&ao;rD tcsdefumvç jzpf ay:aeaom tómo-yómo[laom um,ocFg&onf ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;\? r[mbkwf "mwfBuD; av;yg;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;aeaom çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,laom tcsdefumvç jzpfay:aeaom tómo yómo um,ocFg&um; odrfarGUEl;nHhay\/ **«**pwk"mwkrkace 0dyóembdeda0oH oE¨m, 0kwåH = "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tOD;rlojzifh 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcH tm½kHjzpfaom ½kyf-emrf aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg& w&m;wdkYudk ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;jcif;udk &nf&G,fawmfrlí þr[mbkwf "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;ae aom çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,laeaom tcsdeftcgumvç jzpfay:aeaom tómoyómo um,ocFg& um; odrfarGUEl;nHhay\ - [k t|uxmq&mawmf rdeYfqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (r[m#D-1-324/)»»»»»

2/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;&m tcsdefumvç jzpfaom um,ocFg&onfum; ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

3/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;udk jcHKikHí odrf;qnf;&m tcsdefumvç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&um; ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/ (bm0em, Oy½ly&d yPDwbm0awm = bm0em

\ wpfqifhxuf wpfqifh tqifhqifh jrifhjrwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifhwnf;/ r[m#D-1-324/)

4/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? emrfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;&m tcsdefumvç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&um; ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

5/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? ½kyfemrfudk odrf;qnf;&m tcsdeftcgumvç jzpfay: aeaom um,ocFg&um; ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

6/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? ½kyfemrfwdkY\ taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&m tcsdef tcg umvç jzpfay:aeaom um,ocFg&um; ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

7/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom emrf-½kyfwdkYudk odrfqnf; &m çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l&m tcsdeftcgumvç jzpfay:íaeaom um,ocFg&um; ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

8/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom ,if; emrf-½kyfwdkY\ tedpö tjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&m[laom omrnvu©Pmudk tm½kHjyKí tedpö-sku©- tewå vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaom 0dyóemçPfydkif;ç ydkí El;nHh odrfarGU\/ (twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef-tZgwå-A[ds¨-MoVm&du = tMurf;ç okckr = tEkç [De = t,kwfç yPDw = tjrwfç sl& = ta0;ç oEÅdu = teD;[laom wpfq,fhwpfrsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom cE¨mig;yg; (= ½kyfw&m;-emrfw&m;) wdkYudk tkyfpktvdkuf aygif;pkjcHKikHí vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpD wifvsuf ½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaom uvmyor®oeydkif;udk &nfñTef;xm;ayonf/)

9/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? tm;enf;aom skAÁv 0dyóem[k ac:qdktyfaom Os,AÁ,çPf b\*FçPf b,çPf tmsDe0çPfydkif;ç ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

10/ xdkum,ocFg&onfvnf; ½kefY&if;ao;\? tm;aumif;aom Av00dyóem[k ac:qdktyfaom edAÁdsgEkyóemçPfpaom txufydkif; 0dyóemçPfrsm;tcdkufç ydkí El;nHhodrfarGU\/

xdk0dyóemydkif;ç a&S;orxydkif;ç qdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;twdkif;omvQif a&S;a&S;jzpfaom um, ocFg&\ aemufaemufjzpfaom um,ocFg& jzpfay:vmaomtcg tqifhqifh Nidrf;at;rIudk od&Sdygav/

þqdkcJhNyD;onftwdkif; orxydkif; 0dyóemydkif;wdkYç um,ocFg&\ MoVm&du okckr = ½kefY&if;ykH odrfarGUEl;nHhykHudkvnf;aumif;ç yós¨d = Nidrf;ykHudkvnf;aumif; od&Sdygav/

(0doks¨d-1-266-268/ r[m#D-1-323-324/)

# y#dordÇsgr\*f ygVdawmf\ &Sif;vif;csuf

y#dordÇsgr\*f ygVdawmfçvnf; yórÇ,jzpfykHudk tar;tajzrsm; jyKvkyfvsuf atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ (y#doH-183/)

½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh[k tb,fodkYvQif tm;xkwf oenf;? ½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwftHh[k tb,fodkYvQif tm; xkwfoenf;/

um,ocFg&wdkY[lonf tb,fonfwdkYenf;/

1/ &Snfaom 0ifoufavwdkYonf udk,fç jzpfukef\? «««**um,dum**«« wd ½lyuma, b0g (y#doH-|-2-

113/ r[m#D-1-324) = u&Zum,[k ac:qdkaom blw½kyf-Oygsg½kyf [laom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m; taygif;udk rSDí 0ifoufav (xGufoufav)wdkYonf jzpfay:vmMuukef\[k qdkvdkonf/»»»»» xdkw&m;wdkY onf (= xdk0ifoufavwdkYonf) udk,fESifh (= u&Zum,ac: ½kyfw&m;taygif;ESifh) pyfukefonfjzpfí = qufpyfvsuf jzpfaeMuukefonfjzpfí xdku&Zum,onf jyKjyiftyfaomaMumifh um,ocFg&wdkY rnfukef\/ xdkum,ocFg&wdkYudk Nidrf;aponfjzpfí csKyfaponf jzpfí Nidrf;jcif;odkY a&mufaponf jzpfí tm;xkwf\/ (½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg&udk tqifhqifh El;nHhaprI csKyfaprIudk qdkvdkonf/)

2/ &Snfaom xGufoufavwdkYonf udk,fç (u&Zum, ac: ½kyfw&m;taygif;ç rSDí) jzpfukef\? xdkw&m;wdkYonf (= xdkxGufoufavwdkYonf) udk,fESifh (= u&Zum, ac: ½kyfw&m;taygif;ESifh) pyfukef onfjzpfí = qufpyfvsuf jzpfaeMuukefonfjzpfí xdku&Zum,onf jyKjyiftyfaomaMumifh um, ocFg&wdkY rnfukef\? xdkum,ocFg&wdkYudk Nidrf;aponf jzpfí csKyfaponf jzpfí Nidrf;jcif;odkY a&mufap onf jzpfí tm;xkwf\/

3/ wdkaom 0ifoufavwdkYonf / y / 4/ wdkaom xGufoufavwdkYonf / y /

5/ 0ifoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif jyKusifhí xm;tyf ukefaom 0ifoufavwdkYonf / y /

6/ xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif jyKusifhí xm;tyf ukefaom xGufoufavwdkYonf udk,fç (= u&Zum, ac: ½kyfw&m;taygif;ç rSDí) jzpfukef\/ xdk

w&m;wdkYonf (= tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif jyKusifhí xm;tyfukef aom xGufoufavwdkYonf) udk,fESifh (= u&Zum, ac: ½kyfw&m; taygif;ESifh) pyfukefonf jzpfí = qufpyfvsuf jzpfaeMuukefonfjzpfí xdku&Zum,onf jyKjyiftyfaomaMumifh um,ocFg&wdkY rnfukef\? xdkum,ocFg&wdkYudk Nidrf;aponfjzpfí csKyfaponfjzpfí Nidrf;jcif;odkY a&mufaponfjzpfí tm;xkwf\/

tMuifodkY oabm&Sdukefaom ½kefY&if;ukefaom um,ocFg&wdkYjzifh udk,fudk (= ½lyum,udk) -- 1/ tmerem = tMuif aemufrS a&S;½I (= aU&SodkY) ñGwfjcif;onfç

2/ 0derem = tMuif eHyg; ESpfzufodkY (= ab;ESpfzufodkY) ñGwfjcif;onf ç

3/ oEérem = tMuif aumif;pGm xuf0ef;usifodkY ñGwfjcif;onf wpfenf; - vGefpGm ñGwfjcif;onfç 4/ yPrem = tMuif aU&SrS aemufodkY ñGwfjcif;onfç

5/ £ÍÆem = tMuif pOf;i,f a&S;½I vIyfjcif;onfç

6/ zE´em = tMuif pOf;i,f eHyg;odkY vIyfjcif; (= wkefjcif;)onfç 7/ pvem = tMuif pOf;i,f xuf0ef;usif vIyfjcif;onfç

8/ yurÜem = tMuif pOf;i,f aemufodkY vIyfjcif;onf --

&Sd\? xdkodkY oabm&Sdaom ½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh[k tm;xkwf\? usifh\/ xdkodkY oabm&Sdaom ½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk

½SLxkwftHh[k tm;xkwf\? usifh\/

tMuifodkY oabm&Sdukefaom um,ocFg&wdkYjzifh udk,fudk -- 1/ tMuif aemufrS a&S;½I (= a&U SodkY) rñGwfjcif;onfç

2/ tMuif eHyg; ESpfzufodkY rñGwfjcif;onfç

3/ tMuif aumif;pGm xuf0ef;usifodkY rñGwfjcif;onfç 4/ tMuif aU&SrS aemufodkY rñGwfjcif;onfç

5/ tMuif pOf;i,f a&S;½I rvIyfjcif;onfç 6/ tMuif pOf;i,f eHyg;odkY rvIyfjcif;onfç

7/ tMuif pOf;i,f xuf0ef;usif rvIyfjcif;onfç 8/ tMuif pOf;i,f aemufodkY rvIyfjcif;onf --

&Sd\? xdkodkY oabm&Sdaom Nidrfoufaom odrfarGUaom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf 0ifoufavudk

½SLoGif;tHh[k tm;xkwf\? usifh\/ xdkodkYoabm&Sdaom Nidrfoufaom odrfarGUaom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwftHh[k tm;xkwf\? usifh\/

þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom tjym;tm;jzifh tvGef El;nHhodrfarGUaom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf 0if oufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh[lí tu,fí tm;xkwfonf jzpftHh? usifhonfjzpftHh? tvGefEl;nHhodrfarGUaom um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwftHh[lí tu,fítm;xkwfonf jzpftHh usifh onf jzpftHh? þodkY jzpfonf&Sdaomf --

1/ 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tm½kHrlaomtm;jzifh uyfí odaom bm0empdwfudk jzpfapjcif; yGm;apjcif;onfvnf; rjzpfav&m/

2/ bm0empGrf;tm;aMumifh odrfarGUEl;nHhukefaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ csKyfNidrf;oGm; jcif;aMumifh odrfarGUaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; rjzpf av&m/

3/ 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifhyifvQif xdk0ifoufav xGufoufavvQif tm½kH &Sdaom bm0empdwfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygeówdudkvnf; yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onf rjzpfav&m/

4/ xdkodkY tmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom tmemygeówd\ rjzpfjcif;aMumifhyifvQif xdktmemygeówd ESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygeówdorm"dudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; rjzpfav&m/

5/ xdktmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmeformywfudk ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYonf 0ifpm;Edkifonfvnf; rjzpfavukef&m/

6/ xdkodkY r0ifpm;Edkifjcif;aMumifh xdktmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmeformywfrS xonfvnf; rjzpf avukef&m/ --

þum; apmsem pum;&yfwnf;/

þodkY qdktyfcJhNyD;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif; tHh[k tu,fí tm;xkwfonfjzpftHh? usifhonfjzpftHh? um,ocFg&udk Nidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk

½SLxkwftHh[k tu,fí tm;xkwfonf jzpftHh? usifhonfjzpftHh? þodkY ½kefY&if; ½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg& udk Nidrf;aponf csKyfaponf jzpfvwfaomf --

1/ 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tm½kHrlaomtm;jzifh uyfíodaom bm0empdwfudk jzpfapjcif; yGm;apjcif;onfvnf; jzpfay&m\/

2/ bm0empGrf;tm;aMumifh odrfarGUEl;nHhukefaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf csKyfNidrf;oGm; ukefaomfvnf; 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; jzpfay&m\/

3/ tmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom bm0empdwfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygeówdudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; jzpfay&m\/

4/ tmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom tmemygeówdESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygeówdorm"dudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; jzpfay&m\/

5/ odkYjzpf&um; xdktmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmeformywfudk ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYonf 0ifpm; Muonfrlvnf; jzpfayukef&m\/

6/ xdkodkY 0ifpm;EdkifaomaMumifh xdktmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmeformywfrS xEdkifonfrlvnf; jzpfayukef&m\/

,cif qdktyfcJhNyD;aom ½kefY&if; ½kefY&if;aom um,ocFg&udk csKyfNidrf;apvsuf El;nHhodrfarGUonf xuf tvGefEl;nHhodrfarGUaom um,ocFg&udk yGm;apaom bm0emtpDt&ifudk tb,fuJhodkY rSwftyf ygoenf;[lrl --

EIdif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrmtm;jzifhum; - aMu;cGufudk acguftyfonf&Sdaomf a&S;OD;pGm ½kefY&if; Murf;wrf;ukefaom toHwdkYonf jzpfay:vmukef\? ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;ukefaom toHwdkY\ tm½kHedrdwfudk (þtoHum; þodkY[k) aumif;pGm ,lxm;tyfjcif;aMumifh aumif;pGm ESvkH;oGif;rdjcif;aMumifh aumif;pGm pdwfç rSwfom;xm;tyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;ukefaom toHwdkYonf csKyfukefaomf vnf; xdkYaemuf odrfarGUao;i,faom tqifhqifhjrnfaom toHwdkYonf jzpfay:vmukef\/

odrfarGUao;i,faom tqifhqifhjrnfaom toHwdkY\ tm½kHedrdwfudk aumif;pGm ,lxm;tyfjcif; aMumifh aumif;pGm ESvkH;oGif;rdjcif;aMumifh aumif;pGm pdwfç rSwfom;xm;tyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh odrfarGUao;i,faom tqifhqifhjrnfaom toHonf csKyfoGm;aomfvnf; xdkaemuf odrfarGUaom toH tm½kHedrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom pdwfonf jzpfouJhodkY --

þOyrmtwlomvQif a&S;OD;pGm ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf jzpf ukef\? ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tm½kHedrdwfudk aumif;pGm ,lxm;tyfjcif; aMumifh aumif;pGm ESvkH;oGif;rdjcif;aMumifh aumif;pGm pdwfç rSwfom;xm;jcif;aMumifh ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf; aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf csKyfukefaomfvnf; xdkaemuf odrfarGUaom 0ifoufav xGuf oufavwdkYonf jzpfay:vmukef\/

odrfarGUao;i,fukefaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tm½kHedrdwfudk aumif;pGm ,lxm;tyf jcif;aMumifh aumif;pGm ESvkH;oGif;rdjcif;aMumifh aumif;pGm pdwfç rSwfom;xm;jcif;aMumifh odrfarGUukefaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf csKyfukefaomfvnf; xdkaemuf odrfarGUaom 0ifoufav xGufouf av tm½kHedrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom bm0empdwfonf jzpfay:ae\? ysHUvGifhjcif;odkY ra&muf&Sday/ þodkY jzpfvwfaomf --

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2/ bm0empGrf;tm;aMumifh odrfarGUEl;nHhukefaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf csKyfNidrf;oGm; ukefaomfvnf; 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; jzpf\/

3/ tmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom tmemygeówdudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; jzpf\/

4/ tmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom tmemygeówdESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygeówdorm"dudk yGm;apjcif; jzpfapjcif;onfvnf; jzpf\/

5/ odkYjzpfaomaMumifh xdktmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaompsmeformywfudk ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYonf 0ifpm;Muonfrlvnf; jzpfukef\/

6/ xdkodkY 0ifpm;EdkifukefaomaMumifh xdktmemygevQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmeformywfrS xEdkifonfrlvnf; jzpfukef\/

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tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif 0ifoufav- xGufoufavudk ESvkH;oGif;&m tcsdefumvrS pí tpOfojzifh usifhvm&m ½kefY&if;aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ csKyfNidrf;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh udk,f\ ylyefrIonf Nidrf;at;vwfaomf udk,fonfvnf; aumif;ç pdwfonfvnf;aumif; ayghayghyg;yg; jzpfvm\? cE¨mudk,fonf aumif;uifç ckefvTm;ysHwuf tHhaom tjcif;t&modkY a&muf&SdaeouJhodkY jzpfvmwwf\/

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tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; --

9/ &SnfpGmaom aqmufvkH;oP²mef BudK;rQifuJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç 10/ yef;qdkif;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç

11/ tcdk;ñGefYuJhodkYvnf;aumif; (rD;cdk;ñGeYf wdrfcdk;ñGefYozG,f) xifvm\/ tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; --

12/ us,fjyefaom yifhulcsnfrQifuJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç 13/ wdrfwdkufvTmuJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç

14/ yskr®mMumyGifhuJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç 15/ &xm;bD;puf0ef;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç 16/ v0ef;uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç

17/ ae0ef;uJhodkYvnf;aumif; xifvm\/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

**edrdwå**EÅd O\*¾[edrdwåH? y#dbm\*edrdwåH 0g? Ob,rÜd [d £" {uZgH 0kwåH/ wxm [d wlvydpktmsd- Oyrwå,H O\*¾a[ ,kZÆwd? aooH Ob,w¬/ y/ rPd\*kVdumsdOyrm y#dbma\* 0¥ EÅd/ (r[m#D-1-335/)

þtxufyg #Dumq&mawmf\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& - vJrIdU tpktykHuJhodkY Adkif;iifhxm;aom 0g\*Grf;pdkiftpktykHuJhodkY avtvsOfuJhodkY xifvmaom edrdwfokH;rsKd;um; O\*¾[edrdwfwnf;/ ywåjrm;vkH; uJhodkY ykvJvkH;uJhodkY xifvmaom tmemygeedrdwfESpfrsKd;wdkYum; y#dbm\*edrdwfwnf;/ <uif;tmemyge edrdwfwdkYum; O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwf ESpfrsKd;vkH; &Edkif\/ O\*¾[edrdwfum; rMunfao;? y#dbm\*edrdwf um; tvGefYtvGef Munfvifí awmufyae\/ þodkYvQif edrdwfESpfrsKd;wdkY\ uGJjym;rIudk rSwfom;ygav/

(r[m#D-1-335/)

# bm0emonm uGJjym;rI

wpfcsdef rsm;pGmukefaom &[ef;awmfwdkYonf wpfckaom okwåefygVdawmfudk &Gwfzwf o&Zgm,fí xdkifaeMuukef\/ xdkodkY xdkifaeMuukefpOf &[ef;awmfwpfyg;u - ]]t&Sifbk&m;wdkYtm; tb,fodkY oabm &Sdonfjzpfí þokwåefygVdawmfonf xifvmygoenf;}} - [k ar;jref;avQmufxm;\/

]]wynfhawmftm; awmifrS xGufpD;vmaom awmifusjrpfBuD;uJhodkY jzpfí xifvmygonf}} - [k &[ef;awmf wpfyg;u jyefMum; avQmufxm;\/

tjcm;&[ef;awmf wpfyg;u - ]]wynfhawmftm; wpfckaom awma&;uJhodkY (awmwef;uJhodkY) xifvmygonf}} - [k avQmufxm;\/

tjcm;&[ef;awmf wpfyg;url - ]]wynfhawmftm; wpfckaom at;jraom t&dyf&Sdaom tudkif; tcuf t&GufESifh jynfhpkHaom toD;wnf;[laom 0efxkyf0efydk;jzifh jynfhESufvsuf&Sdaom opfyifBuD;uJhodkY

jzpfí xifvmygonf}} - [k avQmufxm;jyef\/

xdkodkY txl;xl; xifvm&jcif;\ taMumif;rSm - xdk&[ef;wdkYtm; wpfckwnf;omvQif jzpfaom xdkokwåefonf xdk&[ef;wdkY\ oEÅmef0,f jzpfay:aeMuukefaom onmw&m;wdkY\ wpfyg;ESifh wpfyg; rwlnDbJ xl;axGuGJjym;rI &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh txl;xl;tm;jzifh xifvm&jcif; jzpfayonf/ þOyrm twlyif --

{0H {uar0 ur®|meH onmemewm, emeawm Oy|mwd/ onZO§d {wH onmedsgeH onm- yb0H/ wo®m onmemewm, emeawm Oy|mwDwd a0sdwAÁH/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

**onmemewm,m**wd edrdwåKy|meawm ykaAÁ0 y0wåonmeH emem0d"bm0awm/ (r[m#D-1-335??)

= wpfckwnf;omjzpfaom tmemygeur®|mef;onf O\*¾[edrdwfç y#dbm\*edrdwf xifonfrS (edrdwf rxifrD) a&S;rqGu a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ oEÅmef0,f BudKwif jzpfay:aeMuukefaom onmwdkY\ xl; axGuGJjym;rIaMumifh þuJhodkY edrdwfrsm; trsKd;rsKd; xifvm&jcif; jzpfonf/ rSefayonf - þtmemyge ur®|mef;\ tm½kHjzpfaom O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfonf bm0emonmaMumifh jzpf\ (= bm0em onmjzifh rSwftyf MuHqtyfumrQ jzpf\ = bm0emonmjzifh rSwftyf MuHqtyfonfhtwdkif; jzpfay: vm\/) bm0emonm[laom taMumif;&if; &Sd\? bm0emonmomvQif trGeftp &Sd\/ xdkodkY bm0em onm\ xl;axGuGJjym;rIaMumifh tmemygeedrdwfrsm; trsKd;rsKd; tzkHzkH xl;xl;axGaxG uJGuJGjym;jym; xif &jcif; jzpfonf[k od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-277/ r[m#D-1-335/)

bm0emonmESifh ,SOfwGJaeaom orm"dpGrf;tm; txl;xufjruf pl;&Svmaomtcg tmemyge tm½kHç bm0emorm"d tvGefcdkifcHhvmaomtcg tmemygeedrdwf ray:rDçjzpfapç ay:NyD; aemufxyf tvdk&Sdaom edrdwfwpfrsKd; ray:rDç jzpfap jzLap 0gap eDap ykvJvkH; jzpfap &GJvkH;jzpfap - þodkY ponf jzifh bm0emonm jzpfay:vmcJhaomf xdkbm0emonmtm;avsmfpGm tjzL t0g teD ykvJvkH; &GJvkH; paom edrdwfrsm;onf ay:vmwwfonf[k qdkvdkayonf/ odkYaomf þuJhodkYaom edrdwfrsm; jzpfay: vm&jcif;rSmvnf; bm0emorm"d\ &ifhusufvmaom tcgçom &&SdEdkifonf[k odygav/

þtmemygeówd orm"dbm0emonmaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYum; rlvtxnfudk,f 0w¬Kjzpfaom yuwdaom tómo-yómorS vGwfí jzpfay:vmaom edrdwfrsm; jzpfMu&um; **0w¬K"r®0drkpdöwH**[laom **tbd"r®w¬o\*F[**t& ynwfw&m;om jzpfayonf[k rSwfom; ygav/ atmufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ tqdktrdefYrsm;udkvnf; qufvufí zwf½IMunfhyg/

# e0wåAÁ"r®m½kH

ww¬ so0d"rÜd uodPZgmeH uodPyPÖwåd Htm& AÇ y0wåwåmç jA[®0d[m&pwkw¬H owåyPÖwåð tm& AÇ y0wåwåmç tmemygepwkw¬H edrdwåH tm&AÇ y0wåwåm y&dwåmsd0aoe e0wåAÁ"r®m&r®Pawm e0wåAÁm&r®PH emr a[mwd/ (tbd-|-1-440/)

xdkpwkw¬psmefwdkYwGif uodkPf; (10)rsKd;udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom uodkPf;psmefonf uodkPf; ynwfudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç jA[®0d[m& pwkw¬psmefonf owå0g ynwfudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç tmemygepwkw¬psmefonf aomuf

½SL;Mu,fuJhodkY tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vm aomaMumifhvnf;aumif; --

1/ y&dwåw&m; = umrw&m;ç

2/ r[\*¾ww&m; = r[\*¾Kwfw&m;ç

3/ tyÜrmPw&m; = avmukwå&mw&m;wdkY\ tjzpfjzifh rac:qdkxdkufaom ynwf"r®vQif tm½kH&Sd onf\ tjzpfaMumifh **e0wåAÁm&r®P = e0wåAÁm½kH** rnf\/ (tbd-|-1-440/)

umrw&m;ç ½lyg0p& t½lyg0p&[laom r[\*¾Kwfw&m;ç avmukwå&mw&m;[k rqdkxdkufaom tm½kH[lorQonf ynwftm½kHcsnf; jzpfonf/

**e0wåAÁm&r®Pm**wd £sH ye 0peH ,xm\*[dwmum&ó onm0do,ó e0wåAÁwH oE¨m, e0wåAÁH tm&r®PH {awoEÅd e0wåAÁm&r®Pm? pdwåKyÜgsgwd tnysw¬ormoH uwGm t|uxm,H 0kwåH/

(rlv#D-1-191/)

qdkvdk&if; -- ½kyfonf yx0Dpaom oabmtm;jzifh xif&Sm;&Sd\? tm½kHudk awGUxdjcif; zkoepaom oabmtm;jzifhum; xif&Sm; r&Sd (½kyfw&m;onf tm½kHr,lwwfaom tem&r®Pw&m; jzpfaomaMumifh wnf;)/ þodkYvQif y&rwfw&m; wpfrsKd;wnf;udkyif ]]t0dZÆrme-0dZÆrme}} = ]]xif&Sm; &Sd\ç xif&Sm; r&Sd}} [k trnfESpfrsKd;jzifh ac:qdk&ouJhodkY txufç azmfjytyfcJhaom uodkPf;ynwf tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfpaom ynwfrsm;onfvnf; y&rw¬tm;jzifh xif&Sm;r&SdaomaMumifh t0dZÆrmevnf; [kwf\/ or®Kwdopöm[laom avmutajymtm;jzifh xif&Sm;&SdaomaMumifh 0dZÆrmevnf; [kwf\/ xdkaMumifh xdkynwfudk **]]e0wåAÁtm½kH}}**[k ac:qdkí xdkynwfudk tm½kHjyKaom psmefpdwåKyÜgsfudk (= Oypm&orm"d psmefESifhwuG psmefpdwfapwodufw&m;pkudk) --

e0wåAHÁ tm&r®PH {awoEÅd e0wåAÁm&r®Pm? --

[k A[kAÁD[dormof jyKí ]]e0wåAÁtm½kH&Sdaom w&m;}}[k ac:qdk&avonf/

,if; e0wåAÁ trnf&aom tm½kHwdkYonf y&rw¬txnfudk,ftm;jzifh xif&Sm;r&Sdaomfvnf; avmutajym or®Kwdopöme,fç ajymqdkMuukefaom teufoabmwdkY\ uodkPf;edrdwfpaom pum;\ wnf&m0w¬KrQom jzpfaomaMumifh avmutajym pum;tokH;tEIef;tm;jzifhomvQif ynwf[lí qdk tyf\/ rSefayonf -- xdkor®Kwdopömudk 0dZÆrmeynwf t0dZÆrmeynwf[laom tjym;tm;jzifh odap aMumif; ynwfESpfrsKd;wGif y&rw¬tm;jzifh xif&Sm;r&Sdaom t0dZÆrmeynwf[k t|uxmç zGifhqdkvsuf &Sd\/

y&rw¬tm;jzifh xif&Sm;r&Sdaom t0dZÆrmeynwfjzpfaomfvnf; y&rw¬tm;jzifh xif&Sm;&Sdaom (pu©Kyomspaom) 0dZÆrmeynwfuJhodkY pGJ,lí jzpfay:vmaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ bm0emonm\

]]umrw&m;}} ponfwdkYwGif ]]þrnfaom w&m;onf tm½kHwnf;}}[k þodkY ajymqdkjcif;iSm rwwfaumif; ay/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYum; pdwåZos´e0uuvmyf[laom pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkwnf;/ ,if;½kyfw&m;wdkYum; y&dwå trnf&aom umrw&m;wdkYyifwnf;/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf onf y&dwåw&m; = umrw&m;ponfwdkYudkyif pdwfjzifh pGJ,lí bm0emonmonf tpydkif;wGif jzpfay: vmonf rSefaomfvnf; y#dbm\*edrdwfodkY qdkufa&mufvmaomtcgçum; ,if;bm0emonmonf y#d

bm\*edrdwfudkom tm½kHrlae\? y&dwåw&m;ponfwdkYç rwnfawmhay/ rlvu y&dwåpaom w&m;wdkYudk pGJí jzpfvmygaomfvnf; y#dbm\*edrdwfodkY qdkufa&mufvmaomtcg xdkonmu xdky&dwåw&m; ponf tay:ç rwnfawmhbJ y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHay:çom wnfaejcif;aMumifh orÜ,kwfw&m;pkESifh wuG aom xdkbm0emonmudk y&dwåpaom w&m;vQif tm½kH&Sd\? y&dwåpaom w&m;udk tm½kHjyK\[k rqdk xdkufonf\ tjzpfudk &nf&G,fawmfrlí ,if;bm0emonmudk odkYr[kwf tmemygepwkw¬psmefponfudk

**]]e0wåAÁ"r®[„aom ynwf}}**udk tm½kHjyKaom w&m;[lí t|uxmq&mawmf zGifhqdkawmfrlayonf/ (tus,fudk rlv#D-1-191-ç Munfhyg/)

# jynfhpkH&rnfh w&m;okH;yg;

{w¬ p tnar0 tómom&r®PH pdwåH? tnH yómom&r®PH? tnH edrdwåm&r®PH/ ,ó [d

£ar wa,m "r®m ew¬d? wó ur®|meH ae0 tyÜeH e Oypm&H ygykPmwd/ ,ó ye £ar wa,m "r®m tw¬d? waó0 ur®|meH Oypm&Íö tyÜeÍö ygykPmwd/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

= þ tómoç yómoç edrdwf[laom okH;yg;wdkYwGifvnf; --

1/ tómovQif tm½kH&Sdaom bm0empdwfum; wpfrsKd;wjcm; wpfyg;omwnf;/ 2/ yómovQif tm½kH&Sdaom bm0empdwfum; wpfrsKd;wjcm; wpfyg;omwnf;/

3/ (O\*¾[edrdwf) y#dbm\*edrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom bm0empdwfum; wpfrsKd;wjcm; wpfyg;omwnf;/

tMuif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç tómoç yómoç edrdwf[lukefaom þokH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf r&Sdukef? xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ tmemygeur®|mef;onf tyÜempsmefodkYvnf; ra&muf&SdEdkif? Oypm& psmef (= Oypm&orm"d) odkYvnf; ra&muf&SdEdkif/ tavsmftm;jzifh ajymqdk&rl - tMuif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf

\ oEÅmefç þokH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf &Sdukef\? xdkyk\*¾dKvf\omvQif tmemygeur®|mef;onf tyÜempsmef (= tyÜemorm"d) odkYvnf; a&mufEdkif\? Oypm&psmef Oypm&orm"dodkYvnf; a&muf&SdEdkif\ [k rSwfom;ygav/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

# sDCbmPu rZgdrbmPuwdkY\ qdkqkH;rcsuf

sDCedum,fudk aqmifawmfrlMuukefaom sDCbmPu rax&fjrwfwdkYum; þodkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMu ukef\/ þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom pum;tpOftwdkif; tvGefMunfvifawmufyaom y#dbm\*edrdwfonf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0ç xifvmvwfaomf xdk&[ef;onf q&morm;\ txHodkY oGm;í -- ]]t&Sif bk&m; ...wynfhawmftm; þrnfaom edrdwfonf xifvmyg\}} - [k avQmufxm;tyf\/ q&m orm;uvnf; þodkYoabm&Sdaom xifvmaom tm½kHonf tmemygeedrdwf[kvnf;aumif;ç tmemyge edrdwfr[kwf[kvnf;aumif; þodkY rajymqdkoifhay? ]]igh&Sif ...tmemygebm0emudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf aomoltm; þodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xifvmwwf\}}[k ajymqdkí tzefzef txyfxyf ESvkH; oGif;avavmh[k ajymqdk&rnf/ rSefayonf - tmemygeedrdwf[k ajymqdkvdkufaomf tmemygebm0em vkyfief;&yfudk tqkH;owfjcif; &yfem;xm;jcif;odkY a&muf&SdoGm;wwf\? tmemygebm0emvkyfief;&yfrS bm0empdwfonf wGefYqkwfjcif;odkY a&muf&SdoGm;wwf\/ tmemygeedrdwf r[kwf[k ajymqdkrdjyefaomf

tmemyge bm0emvkyfief;&yfç vdkvm;awmifhwrI tmomqE´"mwfrsm; uif;oGm;wwfonfjzpfí yif yef;jcif;odkY a&muf&SdoGm;wwfav&m\/ xdkaMumifh edrdwf [kwf\ r[kwf\[laom ESpfrsKd;vkH;udkyif rajym qdkrlí tmemygeudk ESvkH;oGif;jcif;çomvQif wdkufwGef;ay;yg - [k rdefYqdkawmfrlMuukef\/

odkYaomf rZgdredum,fudk aqmifawmfrlMuukefaom rZgdrbmPurax&fjrwfwdkYum; ]]igh&Sif ... þodkYoabm&Sdaom xifjcif;onf tmemygeedrdwf rnf\? olawmfaumif; ...tmemygeur®|mef;udk tzefwvJvJ ESvkH;oGif;avavmh}}[k ajymqdkyg[k rdefYqdkawmfrlMuukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

]]£rm, y#dysg, Z&mr&Pawm rkpödómrDwd y#dyEéó edrdwå}}EÅd 0kawå uxH oauFmpmywåd? bda,smaom rwåm, Oóm[ar0 ua&,smwd -- ]]**edrdwårdsH/ y / 0wåaAÁm}}**wd **rZgdrbmPum** tm[k/ (r[m#D-1-336/)

= tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk OD;wnfxm;aom þrGefjrwfaom usifh0wfy#dywfjzifh tdkem aoa&; sku©ab;rS rcRwf{uef vGwfajrmuf&ayvwåHU[k ESvkH;ydkufí tmemygeówdorm"d bm0em vkyfief;&yfudk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwf\ oEÅmef0,f q&morm;u ]]tmemygeedrdwfyg }}[k ajymqdkvdkuf½kHrQjzifh tb,fodkYvQif tmemygebm0emvkyfief;&yf rS bm0empdwfonf wGefYqkwfjcif;odkY a&muf&SdoGm;EdkifygtHhenf;? wdkif;xuftvGef wdk;í wdk;íom tmem ygebm0emudk BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYvOóm[udk jyKvkyfrnfomvQif jzpfayonf -- [k ESvkH; ydkufawmfrlMuukefí rZgdredum,fudk aqmifawmfrlMuukefaom rZgdrbmPu rax&fjrwfwdkYu ]]igh&Sif þodkYaom oabm&Sdaom xifjcif;onf tmemygeedrdwf rnf\? olawmfaumif; ...tmemyge ur®|mef;udk tzefwvJvJ ESvkH;oGif;avavmh[k ajymqdkyg }}[k rdefYqdkawmfrlMujcif; jzpfayonf/

(r[m#D-1-336/)

# XyemacwfodkY qdkufNyD

txmaee edrdawåa,0 pdwåH XaywAHÁ/ {0róm,H £awm ybkwd Xyem0aoe bm0em a[mwd/ 0kwåaO§wH ayg&maP[d --

]]edrdawå Xy,H pdwåH? ememum&H 0dbm0,H/

"Da&m tómoyómao? ouH pdwåH edAE¨wD}}wd/ (0doks¨d-1-277-278/)

xdkaemif þ a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf jzpfay:vmaom tmemygeedrdwf tm½kHçomvQif bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfaeatmif uyfxm;ygav/ þodkY tmemygeedrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfaeatmif aumif;pGm uyfxm;í ½IyGm;cJhaomf --

þ tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf jzpfay:vmonfh tcsdeftcgrSpí þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç **Xyem**\ tpGrf;jzifh þtmemygeówdorm"d bm0emonf jzpfay:í vmayonf/ rSefayonf a&S;a&S;t|uxmq&mawmfwdkYonf þodkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMuavukefNyD/

]]or®m0g,mr r\*¾if[laom or®yÜ"mef vkHYv0D&d,ESifh jynfhpkHaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf tómo yómo tm½kHç --

1/ &Snfaom tómoç 2/ &Snfaom yómoç 3/ wdkaom tómoç

4/ wdkaom yómo - [k

av;rsKd;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh a[mawmfrltyfNyD;aom txl;txl;aom tjcif;t&mudk

uG,faysmufapvsuf «««yuwdaom«« tómo-yómoudk trSDjyKí bm0empGrf;tm;aMumifh tvGef

Munfvifawmufyaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfonf jzpfay:vmaomtcg xdkav;rsKd;ukefaom tjcif; t&mwdkYudk ESvkH;roGif;jcif;aMumifh xdkav;rsKd;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYonf uG,faysmufouJhodkY jzpfae ukef\? þodkY uG,faysmufapvsuf»»»»» yuwdaom tómo-yómorS jzpfay:ívmaom tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfíwnfaeatmif aumif;pGm uyfxm;Edkifbdrlum; xdkodkY tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHçomvQif bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmif aumif; pGm uyfxm;Edkifjcif;jzifh rdrd\ bm0empdwfudk tm½kHç tyÜempsmefodkY qdkufatmif jrJpGm zGJUcsnfxm;onf rnfay\/}} (,if;odkY tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk tyÜempsmef qdkufatmif jrJpGm zGJUcsnfxm;jcif;udk Xyem[k ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/) (0doks¨d-1-277-278/)

ykaAÁ ,H 0kwåH ]]tEkAE¨em, p zkoem, p Xyem, p reod ua&mwD}}wd/ ww¬ tEkAE¨eHç zkoeÍö 0dóaZÆwGm **Xyem0aoe bm0em a[mwD**wd Xyem0aoae0 bma0wAÁEÅd taw¬m/

(r[m#D-1-336/)

0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmq&mawmfonf (0doks¨d-1-272/) a&S;ydkif;u - ]]xdk yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ xdrIxif&Sm;&m ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;[laom ae&mXmeçyifvQif a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;udk acgufxm;vdkufí xdk0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk (t&Snf-twdk tp- tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif) owdjzifh tpOfvdkufvsufaomfvnf;aumif;ç tyÜempsmef jzpfEdkifaumif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xifvmwdkif;aom tvGefMunfvifawmufyaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfwHhaeatmif uyfxm;vsufaomfvnf; aumif; tEkAE¨emenf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç zkoemenf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç Xyemenf;jzifhvnf;aumif; ESvkH; oGif;onf rnf\}} - [laom pum;&yfudk rdefYqdkawmfrlcJh\/ xdkpum;&yfç ,ckuJhodkY tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfonf xifvmaomtcg wnfwHh cdkifcHhvmaomtcg tEkAE¨emenf;ESifh zkoemenf;wdkYudk vTwfí xifvmwdkif;aom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkom tm½kHrlvsuf tyÜempsmef jzpfay:vmEdkifaumif;aom jzpfay:vmEdkifavmufaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifhomvQif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwf udk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfwHh cdkifjrJatmif uyfxm;vsuf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/

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,if;odkY xifvmwdkif;aom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç tyÜempsmef qdkufEdkifavmufaom tjcif; t&mtm;jzifh bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfwHh cdkifchHatmif uyfxm;vsuf Xyemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh yGm;rsm;EdkifcJhaomf yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tm½kH rrlawmhbJ rsufESmvTJxm;ojzifh yuwdaom tómo-yómoudk rSDí jzpfay:vmaom y#dbm\*edrdwfudkom rsufESmrlxm;ojzifh --

1/ tómoç 2/ yómoç 3/ edrdwf --

þokH;yg;wdkYonf wpfckwnf;aom bm0empdwf\ tm½kHjzpfonf wrkHY? wpfckwnf;aom bm0em pdwfç rxifonfum; r[kwf? xifyg\ aMomf - [lvdkonf/ (jynf-2-248-249 - Munfhyg/)

# wpfckwnf;aom bm0empdwf\ tm½kH jzpfEdkifykH

edrdwåH tómoyómom? tem&r®Parupdwåó/ tZmeawm wa,m "ar®? bm0emEkyvAÇwd/

edrdwåH tómoyómom? tem&r®Parupdwåó/ Zmeawm0 wa,m "ar®? bm0em OyvAÇwd/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

* 1. tmemygeedrdwf (2) tómo (3) yómo - þw&m; okH;yg;wdkYonf wpfckwnf;aom bm0empdwf\ tm½kHum; r[kwfygay/ xdkodkYyif tm½kHr[kwfygaomfvnf; okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYudk tm½kHrlaomtm;jzifh rodooltm; tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk r&tyfay/

edrdwfç tómoç yómo - þw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf wpfckwnf;aom bm0empdwf\ tm½kHum; r[kwfygay/ xdkodkYyif tm½kHr[kwfygaomfvnf; okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYudk tm½kHrlaomtm;jzifh odooltm;omvQif tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk &tyfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

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þ&Sif;vif;csufum; ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;wnf;[laom edrdwfESifh yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk &nf&G,fí &Sif;vif;xm;aom &Sif;vif;csuf jzpfonf/ O\*¾[edrdwfç y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom tmemygeedrdwfrsm; rjzpfay:vmrD tydkif;udk &nf&G,fí &Sif;vif;xm;jcif; jzpf onf/

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odkYaomf xdkedrdwfrsm;rSm ay:cgpç a,m\*Dtrsm;pkwGif cdkifjrJrI r&Sdonfudk awGU&\/ tpydkif;wGif edrdwfrsm;rSm ay:vdkuf aysmufvdkuf &Sdaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;wGif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf rlv½IjrJjzpfaom yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;zdkY vdkayonf/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHç bm0emorm"donf cdkifcHhonfxuf cdkifcHhvmaomtcg wnfwHhonfxuf ydkí wnfwHhvmaomtcg xdktmemygeedrdwfonfvnf; ydkí cdkifcHhvmwwfayonf/ xdktcgwGif 0ifav-xGufavESifh edrdwfwdkYrSm wpfom;wnf; jzpfvmwwf\/ avonfyif edrdwfç edrdwf onfyif av jzpfvmaomf ykHpHrSefoGm;NyD jzpf\/

xdkuJhodkY avESifh edrdwf wpfom;wnf; jzpfvmaomtcgç xdktmemygeedrdwfonfvnf; cdkifcHhvm aomtcg bm0empdwfonf yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tm½kHr,lawmhbJ jzpfay: vmaom tmemygeedrdwftm½kHç ajymif;í Nidrf0yfpGm uyfaewwf\/ xdkodkY uyfaecJhaomf xdktmem

ygeedrdwftm½kHrS bm0empdwfudk cGmrcsvdkufygESifh/ xdktmemygeedrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfudk cdkifchHonf xuf cdkifcHhatmif wnfwHhonfxuf wnfwHhatmifom qufvufí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg? uyfjrJom uyfxm;yg/

tu,fí bm0empdwfonf tmemygeedrdwf tm½kHu cdkifcHhaeygaomfvnf; xdk tmemygeedrdwf tm½kHç ajymif;í uyfraeaomf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftaejzifh xdktmemygeedrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfaeatmif uyfxm;Munfhyg? BudK;pm;Munfhyg/ atmifjrifrI&vQifum; aumif;onfom jzpf\? bm0emorm"dpGrf;tm;rsm; BuD;rm;oxuf BuD;rm;atmifom qufvufí BudK;pm;yg/

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tu,fí xdka0;uGmaom tmemygeedrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfonf Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeaomf xdkorm"dudkyif cdkifcHhatmif qufvufxlaxmifyg? orm"dpGrf;tifrsm; jynfh0pkHnDvmonfhwdkifatmif qufvufí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg/ odkYaomf a0;uGm½dk;rSefvQif orm"d wnfwHhcJonf/

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&Sm;&Sm; odatmif 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk odrfarGUonfxuf odrfarGUatmifom BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg/ bm0emorm"d\ pGrf;tm;&Sdefapmf tmEkabmfrsm; BuD;rm;oxuf BuD;rm;vmaomtcg xdktmemyge edrdwfonf ESmoD;zsm; txufEIwfcrf;zsm;Xmeudk tajccHvsuf jrpfzsm;cHvsuf tajcpdkufvsuf eD;eD;uyf uyf ay:vmwwfygonf/ xdkedrdwfrSm cdkifcHhwnfwHhvmaomtcgç avESifh edrdwf wpfom;wnf; jzpfvm aomtcg xdkedrdwfç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfwHhaeatmif qufvufí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg/

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xdkodkY y#dbm\*edrdwf jzpfay:vmonfhtcgç þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdky#dbm\*edrdwfudk 0g\*Grf; pdkif Mu,fwm&m ponfwdkYç xifaom ta&miftqif;tm;jzifhvnf; ESvkH;roGif;ygESifh/ Murf;wrf;rI cufrm rI paom xdkxdky&rwfw&m;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif;ygESifh? tedpö-sku©-tewå [laom trsm;qdkif omrnvu©Pmudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif;ygESifh/

pifppfaomfum; cwåd,ra[oD rdzk&m;BuD;onf zvfMuKwftwGif;ç xnfhoGif;xm;ouJhodkY jrifae &aom pMu0aw;rif;avmif;\ udk,f0efudk apmifha&SmuftyfouJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç v,form;onf oav;pyg;zkH;udk apmifha&SmuftyfouJhodkYvnf;aumif; roifhwifhaom toyÜg, (7)yg;udk a&SmifMuOf í oifhwifhavsmufywfaom oyÜg, (7)yg;udk rSD0Jvsuf aumif;rGef½dkaopGm xdky#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk apmifha&Smuftyf\/

«««««xdky#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç &&Sdxm;NyD;aom tyÜempsmef\ teD;ç jzpfavh&SdaomaMumifh Oypm&orm"d trnf&aom Oypm&psmefudk ravQmusatmif apmifha&Smufjcif;jzifhyifvQif xdky#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk apmifha&Smufjcif;rnfonf jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ odkYtwGuf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdkOypm&orm"d trnf &aom Oypm&psmef ravQmusatmif xdktmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHudkyif tzefwvJvJ ESvkH;oGif;

½IyGm;ae&rnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh bm0emorm"dudk BuD;yGm;jcif;odkY jyefYajym jcif;odkY a&muf&SdoGm;atmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaejcif;onfyif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk rysufpD;atmif apmifha&Smufaeonf rnfayonf/»»»»»

xdkaemif xdkedrdwfudk ,if;odkY apmifha&SmufNyD;í tzefwvJvJ ESvkH;oGif;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh bm0em orm"dudk BuD;yGm;jcif;odkY jyefYajymjcif;odkY a&mufapí tyÜemaumov’w&m; (10)yg;udk NyD;pD; jynfhpkH aptyf\? 0D&d,ESifh orm"dudk rQonf\ tjzpfudk ,SOfaptyf\/

þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;jzifh aphaqmfBudK;ukwf tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrGef\ oEÅmef0,f yx0DuodkPf;ç zGifhqdka&;om;cJhNyD;aom tpDtpOfjzifhomvQif xdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç pwkuúpsmef yÍöupsmefwdkYonf jzpfay:vmEdkifayukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-278/)

þtxufyg t|uxm\ ñTefMum;qkH;rawmfrlcsuft& þtydkif;um; tvGefta&;BuD;vSaom tydkif;wpfck jzpfae\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk aysmufysuf roGm;atmifç xdky#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHrlaeaom bm0emorm"dudk ravQmusatmif atmufyg tcsuf (4)&yfwdkYç uRrf;usifvdr®m&rnf jzpfayonf/ ,if;wdkYum; --

1/ a&SmifMuOf&rnfh toyÜg, (7)yg;ç 2/ rSD0J&rnfh oyÜg, (7)yg;ç

3/ tyÜemaumov’ (10)yg;ç

4/ 0D&d,ESifh orm"d nDrQatmifusifhykH - wdkY jzpfMu\/

odkYtwGuf ,if; (4)rsKd;wdkYudk qufvufí &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

222

# oyÜg, toyÜg, (7) yg;

tma0gaom a\*gpa&m bóH? yk\*¾avm abmZeH Owk/

£&d,myaxmwd oawåaw? toyÜga, 0d0ZÆa,/ oyÜga, owå aoa0x? {0O§d y#dyZÆawm/

epda&ae0 umave? a[mwd uópd tyÜem/ (0doks¨d-1-123/)

# 1/ tm0go = ae&m

tMuif ausmif;tdyf&mae&mç oDwif;okH;aexdkifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; rjzpfay:ao;aom edrdwfonfvnf; rjzpfay:vmwwf? jzpfay:NyD;aom edrdwfonfvnf; aysmufysufoGm;wwf\/ rxif vmao;aom owdonfvnf; rxifvmbJ &Sdaewwf\? rwnfMunfao;aom pdwfonfvnf; rwnf MunfbJyif &Sdaewwf\/ þuJhodkYaom ausmif;tdyf&m ae&mrsKd;um; ravsmufywfaom toyÜg, ae&myif jzpfayonf/ (os¨g-0D&d,-owd-orm"d-ynm[laom £a`E´ig;yg;wdkY rjzpfay:vmEdkifaom ae&mç jzpfay:NyD;aom £a`E´wdkYvnf; r&ifhusufEdkif rBuD;yGm; rwdk;wufEdkifaom ae&m[k qdkvdkayonf??)

tMuif ausmif;tdyf&m ae&mç oDwif;okH;aexdkifaom yk\*¾dKvftm; em\*yAÁw trnf&aom awmif ausmif;ç oDwif;okH;awmfrlaom **y"med,wdó** rax&fjrwfBuD; oEÅmefrSmuJhodkY edrdwfonf jzpfvnf; jzpfay:vm\? jrJpGm wnfwHhcdkifcHhjcif;oabmvnf; &Sd\? owdonfvnf; xdkedrdwftm½kHç a&S;½SLuyfí pGJjrJpGmwnfae\? pdwfonfvnf; aumif;pGm wnfMunfae\/ þuJhodkYaom ausmif;tdyf&m ae&mrsKd; onfum; bm0emvkyfief;cGifESifh avsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwfawmfrSef oyÜg,{uef jzpfaom ausmif; tdyf&m ae&mrsKd;yif jzpfayonf/

xdkaMumifh tMuifausmif;wdkufBuD; wpfcktwGif;ç ausmif;aqmifaygif;rsm;pGm &Sdaeukefjim;tHh? xdkausmif;aqmifwdkYwGif ausmif;aqmif wpfaqmif wpfaqmifç okH;&uf okH;&ufwdkYywfvkH; oDwif;okH; aexdkifMunfhí tMuifausmif;aqmifç ausmif;tdyf&m ae&mç xdk&[ef;\ pdwfonf wnfMunfrI orm"d udk &&Sdonf jzpftHh? xdkausmif;tdyf&m ae&mçomvQif aexdkifyg/ tusKd;tmedoifum; þodkYwnf;/ --

rdrdwdkYESifh oyÜg,rQwonfh ausmif;tdyf&mae&mudk &&Sdojzifh tm0gooyÜg, jzpfaomaMumifh oD[dkVfuRef; plVem\*vdkPfç oDwif;okH; aexdkifMuukefonf jzpfí xdkplVem\*vdkPfçyifvQif ur®|mef;udk t&[wåzdkvfayguf oif,lí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfawmfrlMu&m ig;&mukefaom &[ef;awmfwdkYonf t&[wå zdkvfodkY qdkufa&mufawmfrlcJhzl;Muukef\? aomwmyef ousg\*grf tem\*grftjzpfodkY qdkufa&mufawmf rlMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYum; ra&wGufEdkifatmifyif rsm;vSukef\/ tjcm;tjcm;aom ausmif;wdkuf ç aomwmyef odkYr[kwf ousg\*grf odkYr[kwf tem\*grftjzpf[laom t&d,bkHodkY a&muf&SdcJhMuNyD;í xdkplVem\*vdkPfç t&[wåzdkvfodkY qdkufa&mufawmfrloGm;Muukefaom &[ef;awmfwdkY\ ta&twGuf tydkif;tjcm;onfvnf; r&Sday/ tvm;wlyif pdwåvawmifausmif;wdkuf ponfh oyÜg,jzpfonfh ausmif; wdkufwdkYçvnf; aomwmyef tp t&[wåzdkvf tqkH;&Sdonfh t&d,blrdodkY qdkufa&mufoGm;awmf rlMu- ukefaom &[ef;awmfwdkY\ ta&twGufum; tydkif;tjcm; r&SdonfomvQif jzpfayonf/

(0doks¨d-1-123-124/)

# 2/ a\*gp&\*gr = qGrf;cH&Gm

aeudk rsufESmrlí roGm;& rjyef&aom rdrd oDwif;okH;&m ausmif;wdkufrS awmifbuft&yfç jzpfapç ajrmufbuft&yfç jzpfap wnf&Sdaom ra0;vGef;aom wpfaumocGJ (= tvHwpfaxmif) cefY twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom jynfhjynfhpkHpkH oyÜg,rQwatmif &vG,faom qGrf;&Sdaom qGrf;cH&Gmum; oyÜg,jzpfaom awmfrSefaumif;rGefonfh qGrf;cH&Gmyif jzpfonf/ ajymif;jyeftm;jzifh oyÜg, rjzpfonfh qGrf;cH&Gmudk od&Sd ygav/ (0doks¨d-1-124/)

# 3/ bó = pum;ajymrI

ewf&Gm r\*f-zdkvf-edAÁmefwdkY\ wdkuf½dkuf zDvmuefYvefYjzpfaom wd& pämeuxm trnf&aom uxm trsKd;rsKd;ç tusKH;0ifaom pum;onfum; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY rajymqdkoifhaom ravsmf ravsmuf ywfaom toyÜg,pum; rnf\/ ewf&Gm r\*f-zdkvf-edAÁmefwdkY\ wdkuf½dkuf zDvmuefYvefY jzpfaom xdk (32)yg;aom wd& pämeuxmpum;onf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ &&SdNyD;aom edrdwf\ uG,faysmufoGm; jcif;iSm jzpfwwf\/

w&m;tm;xkwfaom yk\*¾dKvfrsm; txl;tav;\*½kjyKí a&Smif&Sm;&rnfh pum;rsm; jzpfojzifh bk&m; &Sif\ a&Smif&Sm;apvdkaom OD;wnfcsufudkyg ydkrdkí euf½Idif;pGm em;vnfoabmaygufap&ef r[m0\*¾ oH,kwfygVdawmfç vm&Sdaom wd& pämeuxmokwåef jrefrmjyefudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

# wd& pämeuxmokwåef

&[ef;wdkY ...rsm;jym;aom psmef r\*fzdkvf edAÁmef\ wdkuf½dkuf zDvmuefYvefYjzpfaom wd&pämeuxm pum;udk rajymukef&m/ ,if; wd&pämeuxmpum;um; tb,fenf;¿ --

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | &mZuxm | = rif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 2/ | apm&uxm | = cdk;om; "m;jyESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 3/ | r[mrwåuxm | = trwfBuD; (0efBuD;csKyf)ESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 4/ | aoemuxm | = ppfonf (ppfwyf)ESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 5/ | b,uxm | = aMumufrufzG,fESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 6/ | ,ks¨uxm | = ppfxdk;jcif; (wdkufyGJ)ESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 7/ | tEéuxm | = pm;zG,fESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 8/ | ygeuxm | = aomufzG,fESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 9/ | 0w¬uxm | = t0wfESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 10/ | o,euxm | = tdyf&mae&mESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 11/ | rmvmuxm | = yef;ESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 12/ | \*E¨uxm | = eHYomESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 13/ | çwduxm | = aqGrsKd;ESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 14/ | ,meuxm | = ,mOfESifh pyfaompum;ç |
| 15/ | \*gruxm | = &GmESifh pyfaompum;ç |

16/ ed\*ruxm = ed\*kH;ESifh pyfaompum;ç 17/ e\*&uxm = NrdKUESifh pyfaompum;ç

18/ Zeysuxm = e,f (wdkif;e,f-jynfe,f)ESifh pyfaompum;ç 19/ £w¬duxm = trsKd;o®D;ESifh pyfaompum;ç

20/ ol&uxm = ol&Jaumif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç 21/ 0dodcguxm = vrf;ESifh pyfaompum;ç

22/ ukrÇ|meuxm = a&cyfqdyfESifh pyfaompum;ç 23/ ykAÁaywuxm = aovGefNyD;olESifh pyfaompum;ç 24/ emewåuxm = taxGaxGESifh pyfaompum;ç

25/ avmuu©m,duuxm = avmutaMumif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç 26/ orks´u©m,duuxm = orkjsmtaMumif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç

27/ £wdb0gb0uxm = BuD;yGm;jcif; qkwf,kwfjcif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç 28/ yk&douxm = trsKd;om;ESifh pyfaompum;ç

29/ t&nuxm = awmESifh pyfaompum;ç 30/ yAÁwuxm = awmifESifh pyfaompum;ç 31/ esDuxm = jrpfESifh pyfaompum;ç 32/ sDyuxm = uRef;ESifh pyfaompum; --

þodkYaom pum;wdkYwnf;/ xdkodkY rajymoifhjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifhenf;¿

&[ef;wdkY ...þpum;onf tusKd;pD;yGm;ESifh rpyf? r\*fwnf;[laom tusifhjrwf\ tp r[kwf? oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS NiD;aiGU&efç wyfrufjcif; &m\*uif;&efç wyfrufjcif; &m\*csKyfNidrf;&efç udavom [laom tylcyfodrf;rS Nidrf;at;&efç opömav;yg;udk xl;aomçPfjzifh xdk;xGif;od&efç t&d,r\*fçPfudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrif&efç wPSmrS xGufajrmuf&ef rjzpf/

&[ef;wdkY ...oifwdkY ajymqdkvdkonf &Sdaomf --

1/ þum; sku©t&d,opömw&m;wnf;[k ajymqdkukef&m\?

2/ þum; sku©jzpfaMumif; orks,t&d,opömw&m;wnf;[k ajymqdkukef&m\?

3/ þum; sku©csKyf&m edAÁmef (= eda&m"t&d,opöm) w&m;wnf;[k ajymqdkukef&m\?

4/ þum; sku©csKyf&m edAÁmefodkY a&mufaMumif;usifhpOf (= r\*¾t&d,opöm) w&m;wnf;[k ajymqdk ukef&m\?

xdkodkY ajymqdkoifhjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifh enf;[lrl --

&[ef;wdkY ...þpum;onf tusKd;pD;yGm;ESifh pyf\? r\*fwnf;[laom tusifhjrwf\ tp jzpf\? oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS NiD;aiGU&efç wyfrufjcif; &m\*uif;&efç wyfrufjcif; &m\*csKyf&efç udavomtyl cyfodrf;rS Nidrf;at;&efç opömav;yg;udk xl;aomçPfjzifh xdk;xGif;od&efç t&d,r\*fçPfudk udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrif&efç wPSmrS xGufajrmuf&ef jzpf\/ &[ef;wdkY ...xdkaMumifh oifwdkYonf

1/ þum; sku©t&d,opömwnf;[k odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnf/

2/ þum; sku©jzpfaMumif; orks,t&d,opömwnf;[k odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnf/

3/ þum; sku©csKyf&medAÁmef (= eda&m"t&d,opöm) wnf;[k odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnf/ 4/ þum; sku©csKyf&m edAÁmefodkY a&mufaMumif; usifhpOf (= r\*¾t&d,opöm) wnf;[k odatmif BudK;pm;

tm;xkwf&rnf[k rdefYawmfrl\/ (oH-3-368/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- þtxufyg (32)yg;aom wd& pämeuxmtrnf&aom pum;wdkYwGif trSwf (28)

= yk&douxm = trsKd;om;ESifhpyfaom pum;rSm tcsKdUrlwdkYçom ygí tcsKdUrlrsm;ç rygay/ wpfzef trSwf (29)ç (30)ç (31)ç (32) jzpfMuonhf awm-awmif-jrpf-uRef;ESifh pyfaom pum;av;rsKd;wdkYum; ygVdawmfç wdkuf½dkufyif rvmaomfvnf; ygVdawmfç wdkuf½dkufvmonfh aemufqkH; wd& pämeuxm jzpfonfh - £wdb0gb0uxm = BuD;yGm;jcif; qkwf,kwfjcif;ESifh pyfaom pum;&yf\aemufwGif vm&Sdaom £wdb0gb0uxH £wd 0g - [laomyksf0,f £wd 0g-ç wnf&Sdaom £wd-os´gjzifh odrf;usKH;a&wGufí ,lxm;jcif; jzpfonf/ -- wm [d ygVd,H o½lyawm tem\*wmyd t&n-yAÁw-

esD-sDyuxm £wd-oas´e o\*Fa[wGm o\*¾armu©meH wd&pämebm0awm ]]sGwådoH 0kwåm/ (r[m#D-1-148/)»»»»»

souxm0w¬KedódwH oyÜg,H? wrÜd rwåm, bmodwAHÁ/ (0doks¨d-1-124/)

wd& pämeuxm}}wd

= uxm0w¬Kq,fyg;udk rSDaeaom pum;rsKd;um; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrGefonf ajymqdkoifhaom oyÜg, pum;yif jzpf\/ xdkoyÜg,pum;udkvnf; twdkif;t&Snfjzifhom ajymqdk&rnf/ uxm0w¬K q,fyg;rSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpf\/

1/ tyÜdpäuxm = tvdkenf;jcif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç 2/ oEÅK|duxm = a&mifh&JvG,fjcif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç

3/ y0da0uuxm = um,0da0u-pdwå0da0u-Oy"d0da0u [laom uif;uif;&Sif;&Sif; aerI 0da0u okH;rsKd;ESifh pyfaompum;ç

«««««1/ um,0da0u = wpfudk,fa& wpfum, uif;uif;&Sif;&Sif; aejcif;ç 2/ pdwå0da0u = Oypm&- tyÜem ESpfrsKd;jym;aom orm"d wpfckckudk xlaxmifvsuf pdwfudk eD0&P tnpftaMu;wdkYrS uif;&Sif; apvsuf aejcif;ç 3/ Oy"d0da0u = Oy"dav;jzmwdkYrS uif;qdwf&m edAÁmefudk tm½kH jyKvsufaejcif;»»»»»

4/ toHo\*¾uxm = a&ma&maESmaESm raexdkifjcif;ESifh pyfaompum;ç 5/ 0D&d,m&rÇuxm = BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI 0D&d,ESifh pyfaompum;ç

6/ oDvuxm = oDvESifh pyfaompum;ç

7/ orm"duxm = orm"dESifh pyfaompum;ç

8/ ynmuxm = ynmESifh pyfaompum;ç

9/ 0drkwdåuxm = udavomwdkYrSvGwfajrmufaom 0drkwådt&[wåzdkvfESifhpyfaompum;ç 10/ 0drkwådçPsóeuxm = t&[wåzdkvf0drkwådudk qifjcifaom ypöa0u©PmçPfESifh pyfaom

pum; --

þonfwdkYum; uxm0w¬K q,fyg;wdkYwnf;/ ,if;uxm0w¬K q,fyg;udk rSDaeaom pum;onf oyÜg,pum; ajymoifhaompum; rnfay\/ odkYaomf ajymoifhaom twdkif;twmESifhom ajym&rnf

jzpfonf/ t&[wåzdkvf txGwfwyfxm;aom r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf edAÁmefudk rsufarSmufjyK&ef vdkvm; awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom olawmfaumif;onf orx 0dyóem bm0emusifhpOf vkyfief;cGiftwGif;ç rajym oifhaom wd& pämeuxmpum;rsm;udk tvGefYtvGef a0;pGm a&Smif&Sm;vsuf q,fyg;aom oyÜg,uxm pum;udkom çPfjzifh EIdif;pmwdkif;wmvsuf ajymoifh½kHom ajymqdkrd&ef BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;jzifh bk&m; &Sif\ tqkH;trawmfudk ½dkaopGm OD;xdyf&Guf yefqifav&monf/

# 4/ oyÜg,yk\*¾v - toyÜg,yk\*¾v

yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onf (32)yg;aom wd&pämeuxmpum;udk ajymqdkavh ajyma[mavh r&SdbJ a0;pGm a&Smifvsuf w&m;ESifh avsmfnDaom ur®|mef;ESifh pyfaom w&m;pum;udkom ajymqdkavh&Sd\? oDv\*kPf orm"d\*kPf ynm\*kPfwdkYESifh ukHvkHjynfhpkH\? ,if;yk\*¾dKvfudk trSDjyKí rwnfMunfao;aom pdwfonf wnfMunfvm\ (= rjzpfao;aom orm"donf jzpfay:vm\)? wnfMunfNyD;aom pdwfonfrlvnf; txl;ojzifh jrJjrHpGm wnfMunfvmjcif; oabm&Sd\ (= jzpfay:NyD;aom orm"donfrlvnf; txl;ojzifh jrJjrHpGm wnfwHhcdkifcHhvm\)/ þuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf rSD0Joifhaom avsmfuefavsmufywf aumif;jrwf aom oyÜg,yk\*¾dKvf rnf\/

tMuifyk\*¾dKvfonfum; orm"dur®|medu yk\*¾dKvf jzpf\/ orx (= orm"d) ur®|mef;\rlvnf; urf;wpfzufodkY qdkufa&mufNyD;aom yk\*¾dKvfjzpf\/ xdkuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;um; þ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY

{uef rSD0Joifhaom oyÜg,yk\*¾dKvfyif jzpfayonf/

tMuifyk\*¾dKvfonfum; udk,fvufMuHUcdkifa&;vkyfief; cE¨mudk,f qlNzdK;&ef rdrdudk,fudk arG;jrLa&; vkyfief;ç tavhtvmrsm;\? r\*fzdkvfrS zDvmuefYvefYjzpfaom (32)yg;aom wd& pämeuxmpum;udk ajymqdkavh&Sd\? 0rf;Adkufjynfhatmif tvdk&Sdwdkif; pm;okH;í yufvuftdyfonfh csrf;omç apmif;tdyfonfh csrf;omç rSdef;aewwfonfh csrf;omudk tpOfwpdkuf BudK;pm;tm;xkwfvsuf aexdkif\? xdkuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onfum; rrSD0Joifhaom oyÜg, rjzpfonfhyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;wnf;/

ñGefa&onf Munfvifaom a&udk aemufusKatmif jyKvkyfouJhodkY xdkuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfonf xdk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfudk pdwftpOf npfEGrf;oGm;atmifomvQif jyKvkyfí ay;wwf\/ xdkuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfudk tpGJjyKí aum#yAÁw trnf&aom awmifausmif;wdkufç oDwif;okH;aom &[ef;i,fwpfyg;tm; &&SdNyD; aom psmeformywfonf aysmufysufí oGm;wwfouJhodkY rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD;aom ormywfonfvnf; aysmufysufoGm;wwf\? y#dbm\*edrdwfonfum; tb,frSmvQif ajymqdkzG,f&m &SdEdkifawmhtHhenf;? aysmuf ysufEdkifonfomvQif jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-124/ r[m#D-1-149/)

# 5/ abmZe = tpmtm[m& 6/ Owk = &moDOwk

tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; csKdaom t&om&Sdaom abmZOfonf avsmfavsmufywf aumif; jrwf\? oyÜg,jzpf\? tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; csOfaom t&om&Sdaom abmZOfonf avsmf avsmufywfaumif;jrwf\? oyÜg,jzpf\/ (þtcsKd tcsOf t&omESpfrsKd;wdkYum; owå0gwdkYtm; trsm;qkH;

aus;Zl;jyK rIudk jrifawGU&aomaMumifh tcsKd tcsOf t&om ESpfrsKd;udkom t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmf rljcif; jzpfonf/ cg;pyfaom t&omponfwdkYum; xdktcsKd tcsOf t&omwdkYudk jyKjyifay;wwfaom tm[m&"mwfwdkYom jzpfí rzGifhqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ wpfenf;qdk&aomf Oyvu©Penf; edsóeenf;[k rSwfyg/)

tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; at;aom &moDOwkonf oyÜg,jzpf\? tcsKdUaom a,m\*g 0p& yk\*¾dKvftm; ylaom &moDOwkonf oyÜg, jzpf\/

xdkaMumifh tMuifabmZOfudkvnf;aumif;ç Owkudkvnf;aumif; rSD0Jaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; csrf;omrIonf jzpfay:vm\? rwnfMunfao;aom pdwfonf wnfMunfvm\ (= rjzpfay:ao;aom orm"donf jzpfay:vm\)? wnfMunfNyD;aom pdwfonfrlvnf; txl;ojzifh jrJjrHpGm wnfMunfvmjcif; oabm&Sd\ (= jzpfay:NyD;aom orm"donfvnf; txl;ojzifh jrJjrHcdkifcHh wnfwHhvm\)/ þuJhodkYaom abmZOfonfvnf;aumif;ç Owkonfvnf;aumif; oyÜg,jzpf\? avsmufywf\/ þrS ajymif;jyef jzpf aom tjcm;aom abmZOf tjcm;aom Owkonfum; ravsmf ravsmufywfonfh toyÜg,abmZOf Owk rnf\/ (0doks¨d-1-124/ r[m#D-1-149/)

# 7/ £&d,mykxf

£&d,mykxfwdkYwGifvnf; tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; pBuøoGm;jcif; £&d,mykxfonf oyÜg, jzpf\? rQw\/ tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; tdyfjcif; &yfjcif; xdkifjcif;wdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom

£&d,mykxfonf oyÜg,jzpf\? rQw\/ xdkaMumifh ausmif;çuJhodkY £&d,mykxf wpfckudk okH;&ufwdkY ywfvkH; pkHprf;í tMuif£&d,mykxfç bm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;rI jyKvkyfaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; rwnfMunfao;aom pdwfonfrlvnf; wnfMunfvm\ (= rjzpfay:ao;aom orm"donfrlvnf; jzpfay:vm\)? wnfMunfNyD;aom pdwfonfrlvnf; txl;ojzifh jrJjrHpGm wnfwHhcdkifcHhvm\ (= jzpfay: NyD;aom orm"donfrlvnf; txl;ojzifh jrJjrHpGmwnfwHh cdkifcHhvm\)/ xdk£&d,mykxfum; avsmfavsmuf ywf aumif;jrwfaom rSD0Joifhaom oyÜg,jzpfonfh £&d,mykxfwnf;/ tjcm;aom £&d,mykxfum; ravsmf ravsmufywfaom rrSD0Joifhaom £&d,mykxfwnf;/ (0doks¨d-1-124/)

£wd £rH owå 0d"H toyÜg,H 0aZÆwGm oyÜg,H ao0dwAÁH/ {0H y#dyEéó [d edrdwåmao0e- A[kvó epda&ae0 umave a[mwd uópd tyÜem/ (0doks¨d-1-125/)

þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;twdkif; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf (7)rsKd;aom toyÜg,udk a&SmifMuOfí (7)rsKd;aom oyÜg,udk rSD0Jtyfayonf/ þodkY ravsmufywfonfudk MuOfí avsmufywfonfudkom rSD0Jojzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç rSD0Jjcif;rsm;aomç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;jcif; bm0emreodum& vkyfief; &yfudk rsm;pGm rSD0Jvsuf&Sdaomç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk bm0empdwf\ usufpm;&m tm½kHtjzpf rSD0Jjcif; (= a\*gp&mao0e\ tpGrf;jzifh rSD0Jjcif;) tavhtvmrsm;aom tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; rMumrD tcsdefumv twGif;rSmyifvQif tyÜempsmefonf jzpfay:vmwwfay\/ (0doks¨d-1-125/)

# tyÜemaumov’ w&m; (10) yg;

þodkY usifhygaomfjim;vnf; tyÜempsmefonf rjzpfcJhwkHjim;tHh? xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf q,frsKd; aom tyÜemç vdr®maomol\ tjzpfwnf;[laom tyÜemaumov’çPfudk NyD;pD; jynfhpkHaptyfayonf/

1/ 0w¬K0dosud&d, = twGif;ty0w¬KwdkYudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyKjcif;ç 2/ £`E´d,orwåy#dygse = £a`E´nDrQatmif usifhjcif; NyD;apjcif;ç 3/ edrdwåukov = edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®mjcif;ç

4/ pdwfudk csD;ajr§mufoifh&m tcgç pdwfudk csD;ajr§mufjcif;ç 5/ pdwfudk ESdyfuGyfoifh&m tcgç pdwfudk ESdyfuGyfjcif;ç

6/ pdwfudk &Tifvef;apoifh&mtcgç pdwfudk &Tifvef;apjcif;ç 7/ pdwfudk vspfvsL ½Ioifh&mtcgç pdwfudk vspfvsL½Ijcif;ç 8/ orm"d r&Sdaom orm"duif;aom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&Smifjcif;ç 9/ orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;ç

10/ xdktyÜempsmeform"dudk ESvkH;oGif; ñGwf,drf;udkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdjcif; --

þ (10)yg;udk jynfhpkHatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;jzifh tyÜemaumov’çPfudk NyD;pD;jynfhpkHaptyf\/

# 1/ 0w¬Kudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyK jcif;

twGif;tyjzpfaom 0w¬KwdkYudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyKvkyfjcif;onf 0w¬K0dosud&d, rnf\/ tMuif tcgç a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ qHyif ajconf; vufonf; rkwfqdwf usifpG,f ponfwdkYonf &Snfaeukef\? cE¨mudk,fonfvnf; acR;tnpftaMu; pGef;Niduyfvdrf;vsuf &Sd\? xdktcgç twGif;tZgwådu0w¬Konf roefY&Sif; rpifMu,fonf rnf\/ tMuiftcgç xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ t0wfouFef;onf aqG;jrnhfae\? npfEGrf;ae\? raumif;aom teHY&Sdae\? ausmif;tdyf&m ae&monfrlvnf; trIdufo½dkuf xlajymae\? xdktcgç tjyifty0w¬Konf roefY&Sif; rpifMu,fonf rnf\/ twGif;tyjzpfaom 0w¬Konf roefY&Sif; rpifMu,fonf &Sdaomf roefY&Sif; rpifMu,faom 0w¬Kudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom pdwfapw odufwdkYç tusKH;0ifaom çPfonfvnf; rpifrMu,f jzpfvmwwf\/ rpifMu,fukefaom qDrD;cGufç qDrD;pmç qDwdkYudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:vmaom qDrD;vQH\ ta&mifonfvnf; rpifMu,f\odkY rSwfyg/ rpifMu,faom çPfjzifh ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk okH;oyfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; ocFg&w&m;wdkYonf vnf; rxifr&Sm; jzpfwwfukef\/ tmemygeuJhodkYaom orxur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g 0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; orxur®|mef;onfvnf; --

1/ psmeft\*Fgrsm; xif&Sm;aomtm;jzifh BuD;yGm;wdk;wufjcif;odkYç 2/ EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhvmEdkifjcif;jzifh pnfyifjcif;odkYç

3/ tcsif;cyfodrf; 0oDabmfig;wefEdkifeif;jcif;odkY a&muf&Sdjcif;jzifh jyefYajymjcif; jyefYyGm;jcif;odkY ra&muf &SdEdkifay/

xdkodkYr[kwfbJ twGif;tyjzpfaom 0w¬Konf oefY&Sif;onf&Sdaomf oefY&Sif;aom0w¬Kç tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom pdwfapwodufwdkYaMumifh çPfonfvnf; oefY&Sif;pifMu,fvm\/ pifMu,f

ukefaom qDrD;cGufç qDrD;pmç qDwdkYudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:vmaom qDrD;vQH\ ta&mifonfvnf; pifMu,f

\odkY rSwfyg/ pifMu,faom çPfjzifh ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wef wifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfaom &[ef;tm; ocFg&w&m;wdkYonfvnf; xif&Sm;vmukef\/ tmemygeuJhodkYaom orxur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;tm; orxur®|mef;onfvnf; --

1/ psmeft\*Fgrsm; xif&Sm;aomtm;jzifh BuD;yGm;wdk;wufjcif;odkY ç 2/ EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhvmEdkifjcif;jzifh pnfyifjcif;odkY ç

3/ tcsif;cyfodrf; 0oDabmfig;wef Edkifeif;jcif;odkY a&muf&Sdjcif;jzifh jyefYajymjcif; jyefYyGm;jcif;odkY a&muf &SdEdkifay\/ (0doks¨d-1-125/)

# 2/ £a`E´ nDrQatmifjyKjcif;

os¨g-0D&d,-owd-orm"d-ynm[laom £a`E´ig;yg;wdkY\ rdrd rdrdwdkY\ qdkif&m vkyfief;udpötm;jzifh r,kwfrvGef nDrQrI&Sdatmif jyKvkyfjcif;onf £`E´d,orwåy#dygse (= £a`E´wdkY\ nDrQonf\ tjzpfudk NyD;apjcif;) rnf\/

**os¨g =** (1) bk&m;\*kPfç (2) w&m;\*kPfç (3) oHCmh\*kPfç (4) oDv-orm"d-ynm[laom odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfw&m;ç (5) aMumif;-usKd; qufEG,frI y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;ç (6) oHo&m\ aU&StpGef;[k ac:qdktyfaom twdwfcE¨mig;yg;ç (7)oHo&m\ aemuftpGef;[k ac:qdktyfaom tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;

(8) oHo&m\ aU&StpGef; aemuftpGef;[k ac:qdktyfaom twdwf-tem\*wf cE¨mig;yg; -- þ (8)Xme wdkYç ,kHrI MunfrI ,kHMunfrI pGrf;tifobm0owådudk os¨g[k ac:qdkayonf/

**0D&d, =** rjzpfay:ao;aom tukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk rjzpfatmifç jzpfay:NyD;aom tukodkvfw&m; wdkYudk y,fEdkifatmifç rjzpfay:ao;aom ukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk jzpfay:atmifç jzpfay:NyD;aom ukodkvf w&m;wdkYudk wdk;yGm;atmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; or®yÜ"mef trnf&onfh vkHYv0D&d,udk qdkvdkonf/ xdk or®yÜ"mef vkHYv0D&d,ESifh jynfhpkHvmatmif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf opömav;yg;udk xGif;azmuf odjrif apEdkifonfh pGrf;tiftjynfht0 yg&Sdaom oDv-orm"d-ynm odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfwdkYudk usifh&mç -

1/ t½dk; <uif;apç 2/ ta& <uif;apç 3/ taMum <uif;apç

4/ tom;taoG;awG cef;ajcmufcsif cef;ajcmufygap --

a,mufsm;wdkY\ ZGJvkHYv 0D&d,jzifha&mufEdkifonfh t&mXmeodkY &Edkifonfh t&mXmeodkY ra&muf rcsif; r&rcsif; aemufodkY rnfonfhtcgrQ rqkwf[k -- t\*Fgav;yg;&Sdaom 0D&d,jzifh BudK;yrf;&rnf jzpfonf/ ,if;0D&d,rsKd;udk þç &nfñTef;xm;ygonf/

**owd =** orxydkif;wGif orxtm½kHedrdwfç pdwfcdkifjrJrIoabmç 0dyóemydkif;wGif 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfaom ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;usKd; = ocFg&tm½kHçvnf;aumif;ç ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpö tjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&m tm½kHçvnf;aumif; pdwfcdkifjrJrIoabmç tm½kHudk rarh

aysmufonfhoabm jzpfonf/ a&xJç ausmufzsmBuD;onf Nidrf0yfpGm wnfaeouJhodkY orxtm½kH 0dyóemtm½kHç pdwfcdkifjrJpGm wnfaerIoabm tm½kHç epfjrKyfaerIoabmjzpfonf/

t,H ye ,o®m owd,m tm&r®PH y&d\*¾a[wGm ynm, tEkyówd? e [d owd0d&[dwó tEkyóem emr tw¬d/ awae0g[ ]]owd H p cGm[H bdu©a0 oAÁwd¬uH 0sgrD}}wd/ (r-|-1-248/)

owdjzifh orxtm½kH 0dyóemtm½kHwdkYudk odrf;qnf;í ynmjzifh xdktm½kHwdkYudk tzefzef txyf xyf ½I&\/ owduif;aeaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç tEkyóemçPf rnfonf r&Sdpaumif;ay/ xdkaMumifh

]]owdudk tcgcyfodrf; (pdwfudkcsD;ajr§mufjcif;ç ESdyfuGyfjcif;paom vkyfief;udpö&yf tm;vkH;wdkYç) tvdk&Sd tyf\}} - [k bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrlayonf/

tmemygeur®|mef;udk tm;opfaeaom toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkYvnf; owdum; vdktyf vsufom &Sdaeayonf/ owdu tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk vSrf;í odrf;qnf;\/ owdu odrf;qnf; vdkufaom xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk ynmu xdk;xGif;od\/

**orm"d =** rdrd½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaom orxtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóemtm½kHç ,SOfzuf pdwfapw- oduf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYudk z½dkz&J rMuJapjcif; rysHUvGifhapjcif;oabm jzpfonf/ rdrd½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaom orxtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóemtm½kHç pdwfusa&muf wnfNidrfaejcif;oabm jzpfonf/ ,SOfzuf pdwfapwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;pkwdkYudk tm½kHwpfckwnf;ay:odkY usa&mufoGm;atmif qGJpkay;aom pkpnf; ay;aom pGrf;tifwpfrsKd; jzpfonf/ orm"du ,SOfzuf pdwfapwodufw&m;pkudk tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHwpfckwnf;ay:ç Nidrf0yfpGm wnfaeatmif pkpnf;ay;vdkufaomtcg xdkorm"dESifh

,SOfaeaom bm0empdwfç pGrf;tifrsm; xufjrufpl;&Svsuf wefcdk;tmedoif BuD;rm;vmayonf/ xdkpdwf ESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom çPfrSmvnf; tvGefxufjrufpl;&Svmayonf/ xdkaMumifh orm"dwnf;[laom jrwfaom ausmufzsmxufç jrjrxufatmif aoG;í xm;tyfaom çPfwnf;[laom oefvsufonf

½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ emrfwkH;emrfcJrsm;udk azmufcGJEdkifonfh pGrf;tm;rsm; &Sdvm\/ y#dpöorkyÜgsf oHo&mpuf&[wf udk azmufcGJEdkifonfh pGrf;tm;rsm; &Sdvm\/ ,if; ½kyf-emrf aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif; t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&mwdkYudk edAÁmef[lonfh urf;wpfzufodkYa&mufatmif xGif;azmuf odEdkifonfh pGrf;tifrsm; udef;0yfvmayonf/

**ynda`E´** = orxydkif;ç qdkif&morxedrdwftm½kHudk xGif;azmufodjcif;oabm jzpfonf/ 0dyóem ydkif;ç 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfaom ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk y&rwfodkY çPf tjrifqdkufatmif xGif;azmufodjcif;ç ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&mudk edAÁmef[lonfh xdkrSmbufurf;odkY a&mufatmif xGif;azmuf odjrifjcif;oabm jzpfonf/ r\*fçPftcdkufçum; tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmef[lonfh eda&m"t&d,opöm w&m;awmf jrwfBuD;udk tm½kHrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifjcif; tm&r®Py#da0"oabmç usefopömokH;yg;udk rod atmif zkH;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[udk y,faomtm;jzifh xGif;azmufodjcif; toar®m[y#da0"oabm jzpfonf/ (wpfenf; -- opömav;yg;vkH;udk rodatmif zkH;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[udk y,faomtm;jzifh xGif;azmufodjcif; toar®m[y#da0"oabm jzpfonf/) zdkvfçPftcdkufçum; tocFw"mwf tNidrf; "mwf edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfBuD;udk xGif;azmuf odjrifaejcif;oabm jzpfonf/ þodkYvQif orxtm½kH

edrdwfESifh y&rw¬"r®obm0rSeforQudk xGif;azmufodjrifaejcif;oabmonf ynda`E´ rnfayonf/

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\*kPf paom &Spf&yfaom oas¨,s0w¬Kç ouf0if,kHMunf qkH;jzwfwwfonfh **os¨g"darmu©** vkyfief;udpö &yf\ vGefuJaeonfh twGufaMumifh 0D&d,\ avsmhenf;yg;rIç owd\ rcdkifjrJrIç orm"d\ Mum&SnfpGm rwnfwHhrI paom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh os¨da`E´onf tvGeftm;aumif;aeonf jzpftHh? usef£a`E´ av;yg;wdkYum; EHkYaeukeftHh? xdkodkY os¨da`E´u tvGef tm;aumif;aeí usef£a`E´wdkYu EHkYaeonfh twGufaMumifh 0D&d,da`E´onf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYudk rdrd½IyGm;aeonfh orx 0dyóem bm0emtm½kHrS avQmusroGm;atmif bm0emtm½kHç ysif;&daejcif; aumoZÆbufç usa&mufcGifhudk ray;bJ orÜ,kwf w&m;wdkYudk csD;yifhxm;jcif; xyfqifh pGrf;tm;ay;jcif; tiftm;jznfhwif;ay;jcif; (**= y\*¾[**) vkyfief;udpö&yf udk aqmif&GufjyKvkyfjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkifay/

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tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh bm0emudk ESvkH;roGif;jcif;tm;jzifhvnf;aumif; ,kwfavsmhoGm;atmif jyKvkyf&rnf/ t&Sif0uúvdrax&f0w¬Kum; þwGif ñTefjyaMumif; oufao om"u wpfck jzpf\/

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txl;ojzifh os¨gw&m;udk jzpfay:apwwfaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç os¨gw&m; ESifhtwl ,SOfwGJí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom pdwfapwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;pk[laom tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk vnf;aumif; çPfynmjzifh pl;prf;qifjcifvsuf ½IyGm;&rnf jzpfonf/ þodkYvQif taMumif;w&m;ESifh avsmfnDaom tusKd;w&m;pk\ xif&Sm;jzpfykHudk xGif;azmuf odjrifaom {0H"r®wmenf;jzifh y&rw¬"r®wdkYudk udk,fydkifobm0owåd oabmvu©PmodkY qdkufatmif çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkifaomf wefcdk; tmedoif xufjrufpl;&S jyefYum;vsuf&Sdaom vGwfvGwfouf0if ,kHMunf qkH;jzwfcsuf cswwfaom os¨g"darmu©w&m;onf rjzpfay:vmawmhay/ ]]þos¨gw&m;onf þrnfaom taMumif;w&m;pk wdkYaMumifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&aom y&rw¬"r®obm0rQomwnf;}}[k ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; odonf\ tpGrf; jzifh ynmw&m;\ Asmyg&pGrf;tm;onf vGefvGefuJuJ jzpfay:vmaomaMumifh jzpf\/ os¨gESifh ynm w&m; ESpfyg;wdkYum; orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;cGifwdkYç vufnDwufnD NydKifwl wm0ef xrf;aqmif Mu&aom "k&w&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ xdk"k&w&m;ESpfyg;wdkYwGif os¨gw&m;onf tm;aumif;armif;oefpGm jzpfay:vmaomtcgç ynmEHkYrI tm;enf;rI jzpfay:vmouJhodkY tvm;wlyif ynmw&m;onf tm;aumif; armif;oefpGm jzpfay:vmaomtcgç os¨gw&m;\ EHkYrI tm;enf;rIoabmonf jzpfay:vmwwf\/ xdkaMumifh xdkvGefuJaeaom os¨gw&m;udk y&rw¬"r®obm0wdkYudk qifjcifjcif;jzifh ,kwfavsmhoGm;atmif jyKvkyf&rnf[k t|uxm rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ (r[m#D-1-151/) ({0H"r®wmenf;tus,fudk wwd,wGJ - y#dpöorkyÜgsfydkif; - pmrsufESm-222-ponfwGif ½Iyg/)

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ajcz0g;tjyifç El;nHhodrfarGUaom tarG;rsm; aygufvsuf&Sdaom tvGefodrfarGUEke,faom t&Sif aomPrax&fonf jrwfpGmbk&m;\xHawmfç ur®|mef;w&m;udk ,lNyD;í &mZN\*dK[fNrdKU teD;ç wnf&Sd aom oDw0etrnf&aom awmausmif;wdkuf wpfcktwGif;ç oDwif;okH;awmfrlvsuf 0dyóembm0em ur®|mef;udk BudK;yrf;tm;xkwfawmfrl\/ xdkodkY tm;xkwf&mç þodkY pOf;pm;awmfrl\/

]]rr o&D&H okckrmvH? e p ouúm okacae0 okcH t"d\*EÅH K? um,H udvarwGmyd orP"ar®m umwaAÁm}} --

= ]]ig\udk,fonfum; tvGef odrfarGUEl;nHh\? csrf;omjzifhomvQif csrf;omudk &&Sdjcif;iSmvnf; rwwf aumif;ay? igonf udk,fudk yifyef;apíaomfvnf; &[ef;w&m;udk BudK;pm;tm;xkwfxdkuf\}} --

þodkY ESvkH;oGif;í &yfjcif; £&d,mykxfç pBuøoGm;jcif; £&d,mykxf ESpfrsKd;udkom tokH;jyKvsuf &[ef;w&m;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&ef t"d|mefawmfrlí y"meur®|mef;tvkyfudk tjyif;txef BudK;pm; tm;xkwfvwfaomf ajcz0g;tjyifwdkYç tzktvkH;wdkYonf aygufvmMuukef\/ xdkodkY ajcz0g;tjyifwdkYç tzktvkH;wdkY jzpfay:vmukefaomfvnf; qif;&Jonfh sku©a0semudk vspfvsL ½Ixm;í 0D&d,udk jrJjrHpGm jyKvsuf y"meur®|mef; tvkyfudk BudK;pm;tm;xkwfvwfaomf tjyif;txef tvGefBudK;pm;tm;xkwf tyfaom vkHYv0D&d, &SdonfhtwGufaMumifh 0D&d,vGefae&um; r\*fçPf zdkvfçPfqdkonhf w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk jzpfay:vmapzdkY&ef rpGrf;Edkif jzpfae\/ xdktcg bk&m;&Sifonf xdkt&SifaomP&Sd&m t&yfodkY

<uoGm;awmfrlí ]]ravsmhrwif; apmif;BudK;jiif;}}[laom apmif;Oyrm tqkH;trawmfjzifh qdkqkH;rawmf rlí 0D&d,ESifh orm"d nDrQrI&Sdatmif ,SOfpyfjyKusifh&rnfh tpDt&ifudk ñTefMum;jyo ay;awmfrlvsuf ur®|mef;udk oefY&Sif;oGm;atmif okwfoif &Sif;vif;ay;awmfrl\/ xdkaemif bk&m;&Sifonf \*dZguk#fawmif odkY <uoGm;awmfrl\/ t&SifaomPrax&fjrwfonfvnf; bk&m;&Sif csD;jr§ifhay;oem;awmfrlonfh enf;emedó,twdkif; 0D&d,ESifh orm"dudk nDrQatmif ,SOfpyfvsuf 0dyóemur®|mef;udk vkHYvBudK;ukwf tm;xkwfawmfrlonf&Sdaomf t&[wåzdkvfç wnf&Sdawmfrlavonf/ (r[m#D-1-152/)

# o„awmfaumif;wdkY\ csD;rGrf;oH

tvm;wlyif os¨g-0D&d,wdkYrS <uif;ukefaom owd-orm"d-ynda`E´wdkYwGifvnf; £a`E´ wpfyg;yg;\ tm;aumif;armif;oefrI &Sdvwfaomf EHkYaeaom £a`E´wdkY\ rdrd rdrdwdkY\ qdkif&m vkyfief;udpö&yfwdkYç aqmif&Guf&ef rpGrf;Edkifonf\tjzpfudk od&Sdygav/

txl;tm;jzifh þ£a`E´ ig;yg;wdkYwGif os¨gESifh ynmwdkY\vnf;aumif;ç orm"dESifh 0D&d,wdkY\ vnf;aumif; tcsif;csif; r,kwfrvGefonf jzpfí nDrQrI &Sdonf\tjzpfudk q&mjrwfwdkYonf csD;rGrf;awmf rlMuukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-126/)

orx-0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;cGifudk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&m0,f toD;toD;aom rdrd rdrdwdkY\ wm0efudk ausyGefpGm xrf;aqmifwwfonfh os¨g"k& ynm"k&[k trnf&aom 0efaqmif"k& w&m;ESpfyg; jzpfMuukefaom os¨gESifh ynm w&m;ESpfyg;wdkY\ udpötm;jzifh tcsif;csif; rvGefjcif;udk

txl;tm;jzifh tvdk&SdtyfonfomvQif jzpfayonf/ ,if;odkY tvdk&SdtyfaomaMumifh xdkos¨gESifh ynm w&m;ESpfyg;wdkY\ nDrQaom 0efaqmifrI&SdcJhaomf tyÜempsmefonf NyD;pD;jynfhpkHvmEdkifouJhodkY tvm;wlyif ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆbufodkY ,dkifvJoGm;wwfaom tzdkY&Sdaom orm"dESifh bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifh xGufoGm;jcif; Os¨pöbufodkY ,dkifvJoGm;wwfaom tzdkY&Sdaom 0D&d,w&m;wdkY\ nDrQaom udpö&Sd rIonf xif&Sm;&SdcJhaomf tcsif;csif; wpfyg;udk wpfyg;u r,dkifvJatmif axmufyHhxm;jcif;aMumifh ,SOfzuf pdwf apwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkY\ bm0emtm½kHç ysif;&djcif;ç bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhoGm;jcif;[laom tpGef;ESpfzufodkY usa&mufjcif; r&Sdawmhojzifh aumif;pGmomvQif tyÜempsmefonf NyD;pD;jynfhpkHvmay\/

(r[m#D-1-153/)

# os¨gvGefí ynmtm;enf;aomf - ynmvGefí os¨gtm;enf;aomf

Av0oas¨g [d rE´yanm rks¨yÜoaEém a[mwd? t0w¬Ko®d H yoDswd/ Av0yanm rE´oas¨g au&m#duyuH© bZwd? aboZÆork|dawm 0d, a&ma\*g tawudapäm a[mwd/ ObdEHé orwm, 0w¬Ko®d aH ,0 yoDswd/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-295/)

= taMumif;jycsufum; þodkY jzpf\/ yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onfum; tvGeftm;BuD;aom os¨gw&m; ,kHMunf csuf pGrf;tm;ESifh jynfhpkH\? EkHYaomynm tm;enf;aomynm &Sd\? roefY&Sif;aom todçPf &Sd\/ xdk yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf wdw¬dwdkY\ wynfhom0uwdkYuJhodkYyif olawmfaumif;w&m;wnf;[laom tESpfom& uif; rJhaeaom tcsnf;ESD;aom yk\*¾dKvfç MunfndKaewwf\? tcsnf;ESD;aom t&m0w¬Kç MunfndKaewwf\? rdkufrdkufuef;uef; qifuef;awmwdk; MunfndKaewwf\? çPfjzifhouf0ifí MunfndKxdkufonfh &wem okH;wef uH-uH\tusKd;w&m; ponfh oas¨,s0w¬KrSefç rMunfndKwwf? aumif;rIwnf;[laom rsKd;aph\ MuJcspdkufysKd;&m v,f,majraumif;ozG,f r[kwfonfh 0w¬KwdkYç MunfndKaewwf\/ ynmvGefí os¨g w&m; EkHYoolum; aumufuspfpOf;vJaomtzdkYbufodkY ,dkifvJoGm;wwf\/ os¨gu ,kwfavsmhvsuf ynmu vdktyfonfxuf ydkaeojzifh ynmjzifh ausmfvGefajy;oGm;aeaom yk\*¾dKvfonf taMumif;w&m; twktywdkYu vSnfhpm;xm;tyfonfjzpfí ]]vSLzG,f0w¬Kudk ay;urf;pGefYMuJjcif; pm\*w&m;ESifh uif;í wu,f vSLzG,f0w¬Kudk rvSLbJ pdwfjzpfumrQjzifh (= pdwfxJu vSL½kHrQjzifh)aomfvnf; sger, aumif;rI ukodkvfonf jzpfay:vm\}}- þodkY ponfwdkYudk MuHqwwf\/ þodkYoabm&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf ajcmuf uyfaom MuHpnfpdwful;rIjzifh vk,ufzsufqD;cH&aom pdwf"mwf&Sdaeonf jzpfí ynm&Sd olawmfaumif; wdkY\ pum;udk rem,lwwfay? ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYu em;vnfatmif todçPf ay;ygaomfvnf; od&Sdem;vnfjcif; tqifhodkY ra&muf&SdEdkifay/ xdkaMumifh aq;aMumifh jzpfay:vmaom tema&m\*gonf tuk&cufouJhodkY ynmvGefí os¨gtm;enf;aeaom þuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onfvnf; ukpm;zdkY&ef tvGefcufcJvSayonf/ os¨g ynm w&m;ESpfyg;wdkYonf nDrQrI&SdygrSomvQif MunfndKoifh MunfndKxdkuf aom aumif;rIwnf;[laom rsKd;aph\ MuJcspdkufysKd;&m v,f,majraumif;ozG,fjzpfaom bk&m;ppf bk&m;rSefç w&m;ppf w&m;rSefç oHCmppf oHCmrSef ponfh oas¨,s0w¬KçomvQif MunfndKwwfayonf/

þig;yg;aom £a`E´wdkYwGif os¨gESifhynm ESpfyg;wdkY\ wpfckcku vGefuJaeojzifh tcsif;csif; uif; uGmí aejcif; (= uGm[csuf&Sdaejcif;) onf orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;&yfwdkYç tusKd;pD;yGm;udk r&GufaqmifawmhbJ tusKd;rJhudkomvQif &GufaqmifwwfouJhodkY tvm;wlyif orm"dESifh 0D&d,wdkY\

wpfckcku vGefuJaeojzifh tcsif;csif; uif;uGmíaejcif; (= uGm[csuf &Sdaejcif;)onf t0dau©y trnf &aom bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhí roGm;rI (= orm"d) udk &Gufaqmifí ray;awmhbJ bm0em tm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhaejcif; (= 0dau©y)udkom &Gufaqmifí ay;wwfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r[m#D-1-153/)

# orm"d ESifh 0D&d,

Av0orm"d H ye rE´0D&d,H orm"dó aumoZÆyu©wåm aumoZHÆ tbdb0wd/ Av00D&d,H rE´orm"d H 0D&d,ó Os¨pöyu©wåm Os¨pHö tbdb0wd/ orm"d ye 0D&da,e oHa,mZdawm aumoaZÆ ywdwHk e vbwd/ 0D&d,H orm"dem oHa,mZdwH Os¨apö ywdwHk e vbwd? wo®m wskb,H orH umwAHÁ/ Ob,orwm, [d tyÜem a[mwd/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-295-296/)

= tm;BuD;aom orm"d&Sdaom EHkYaom 0D&d,&Sdaom oludk (= orm"dvGefí 0D&d, avsmhenf;aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfudk) orm"d\ ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆtzdkY &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆ w&m;u vTrf;rdk;zdpD; ESdyfpufwwf\/ tm;BuD;aom 0D&d,&Sdaom EHkYaom orm"d&Sdaomoludk (= 0D&d, vGefí orm"davsmhenf;aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfudk) 0D&d,\ pdwfysHUvGifhjcif; Os¨pötzdkY &Sdonf\ tjzpf aMumifh pdwfysHUvGifhrI Os¨pöw&m;u vTrf;rdk;zdpD; ESdyfpufwwf\/

tavsmftm;jzifh qdk&rl -- 0D&d,ESifh nDrQrI&Sdatmif aumif;pGm,SOfpyfíxm;tyfaom orm"donf bm0emvkyfief;cGiftm½kHç ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆbufç ,dkifvJusa&mufoGm;jcif;iSm tcGifhudk r&&SdEdkifay/ orm"dESifh nDrQrI&Sdatmif aumif;pGm,SOfpyfí xm;tyfaom 0D&d,onf bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhoGm;rI Os¨pöbufç ,dkifvJusa&mufoGm;jcif;iSm tcGifhudk r&&SdEdkifay/ xdkaMumifh toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf os¨gESifh ynm ESpfyg;ç 0D&d,ESifh orm"d ESpfyg;taygif;udk nDrQaom udpö&Sdatmif jyKvkyftyfayonf/ tusKd;um; -- os¨gESifh ynm ESpfyg;ç 0D&d,ESifh orm"d ESpfyg;wdkY\ nDrQaom udpö&Sdonfh tjzpfaMumifh tyÜempsmefonf jzpfay:vmayonf? þum; tusKd;yifwnf;/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-295-296/)

þtxufyg t&yf&yfaom usrf;\*eftaxmuftxm;rsm; t& -- ]]0D&d,vGefaomf Os¨pöç orm"d vGefaomf aumoZÆ}}[k q&mhq&m jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom a&S;ola[mif;wdkY qdkqkH;rawmfrlMuayonf/ edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf ½dkaopGm vdkufemjyKusifh&rnhf pnf;urf;Oyaso wpfckyif jzpfayonf/

# orm"dur®du ESifh 0dyóemur®du

tydp orm"dur®duó Av0wDyd os¨g 0¥wd/ {0H os´[aEÅm MouayÜaEÅm tyÜeH ygykPdówd/ orm"dynmok ye orm"dur®duó {u\*¾wm Av0wD 0¥wd/ {0O§d aom tyÜeH ygykPmwd/ 0dyóem- ur®duó ynm Av0wD 0¥wd/ {0O§d aom vu©Py#da0"H ygykPmwd/ ObdEHé ye orwm,yd tyÜem a[mwda,0/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-296/ oH-|-3-194-195/)

**os´[aEÅm**wd ]]yx0D-yx0D}}wd reodu&Prawåe uxH psmEkyÜwåDwd tpdaEÅwGm ]]ts¨g or®m- orÁKas¨e 0kwå0d"d £ZdgówD}}wd os´[aEÅm osH¨ ZaeaEÅm/ (r[m#D-1-153/)

pdk;pOf; tenf;i,f qdkzG,ftxl;um; þodkY jzpf\/ orm"dxlaxmifaeonfh orxur®|mef; wpfckck udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaeqJjzpfaom orm"dur®du a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY os¨gw&m;u tenf;i,f tm;aumif; vGefuJaeaomfvnf; oifhjrwfonfom jzpfayonf/ yx0D uodkPf;0ef;udk tm½kHjyKí tm½kH

,lí ]]yx0D-yx0D= ajr-ajr}}[k ESvkH;oGif;ae½kHrQjzifh tb,frSmvQif psmefw&m;rsm; jzpfay:vmEdkif ygtHhenf;? yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpfap? xdkyuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav udk trSDjyKí bm0empGrf;[kefaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom O\*¾[edrdwfç y#dbm\*edrdwfudkyif jzpfap tm½kHjyKí

]]0ifoufav xGufoufav}}[k ESvkH;oGif;ae½kHrQjzifh tb,frSmvQif psmefw&m;rsm; jzpfay:vmEdkif ygtHhenf; -- þodkY ponfjzifh rMuHpnf rawG;awmawmhbJ bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom tpDt&ifonf rcRwf{uef jynfhpkHayvwåHU[k ,kHMunfrI &SdcJhaomf rdrd ½IyGm;ESvkH;oGif;aeaom orx tm½kHodkY ouf0ifaeouJhodkY pkyfpkyfepfepftm;jzifh ,kHMunfcJhaomf tyÜempsmefodkY a&muf&SdEdkifayvwåHU/

aemufwpfrsKd;um; orm"dESifh ynm ESpfyg;wdkYwGif orm"dxlaxmifaeonfh orxur®|mef; wpfckck udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaeqJjzpfaom orm"dur®du a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY rdrd½IyGm;aeonfh (yx0DuodkPf; odkYr[kwf tmemyge ponfh ) orxtm½kH wpfckwnf;ay:odkY pdwfusa&muf wnfNidrfaerI orm"donf tm;&SdcJhygrl oifhjrwfonfom jzpf\/ tyÜempsmef\ orm"djy"mef;aomaMumifh þodkY orm"d tm;aumif; aecJhaomf xdkorm"dxlaxmifaeqJ (= orm"dur®du) yk\*¾dKvfonf tyÜempsmefodkY rcRwf{uef a&muf&Sd Edkifay\/ þum; orm"d tm;&SdrI\ tusKd;wnf;/ (orm"dy"mewåm psmeó? - r[m#D-1-153/)

½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOfokH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifí ½IyGm;okH;oyf aeaom 0dyóembm0em ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aeaom 0dyóemur®du a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY ynm w&m;onf tm;&SdcJhygrl oifhjrwfonfom jzpf\/ tusKd;um; -- þodkY ynmw&m;onf tm;&SdcJhaomf tm;aumif;cJhaomf xdk0dyóembm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ocFg&w&m; wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&mç sku©tjcif;t&mç tewåtjcif;t&m[laom omrnvu©Pmudk xdk;xGif; odjrifjcif;odkY a&muf&SdEdkifay\/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-296/ oH-|-3-194-195/)

ObdEHé ye orwm,yd tyÜem a[mwda,0/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-296/)

**ObdEé**EdÅ orm"dynmeH? orm"dur®duó orm"daem t"drwåwmyd £pdäwAÁmwd tm[ **]]or**- **wm,yD}}**wd? orbma0emyDwd taw¬m/ **tyÜem**wd £"m"dayÜwtyÜem/ wxm [d **]]a[mwda,0g}}**wd omouø 0swd/ avmukwå&yÜem ye awoH orbma0ae0 £pdäwm/ ,xm[ ]]orx0dyóeH ,k\*esH¨ bma0wD}}wd/ (r[m#D-1-153/)

= orm"dESifh ynmESpfyg;wdkY\ nDrQrI&SdvQifvnf; orm"dxlaxmifaeonfh orm"dur®du a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvftzdkY tmemygepsmefuJhodkYaom avmuDtyÜempsmefonf jzpfEdkifonfomvQifwnf;/ orm"d xlaxmif aeonfh orm"dur®du a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; orm"donf tenf;i,f vGefuJaevQifvnf; avmuD tyÜempsmefonf jzpfay:vmEdkifouJhodkY orm"d ynm ESpfyg;wdkY\ nDrQrI&SdvQif avmuDtyÜempsmefonf jzpfay:vmEdkifonfomvQifwnf;[k qdkvdkayonf/ odkYtwGuf orm"dESifh ynm ESpfyg;wdkY\ nDrQrI &SdvQif vnf; avmuDtyÜempsmefonf ]]a[mwda,0 = jzpfudk jzpfvmEdkifonfomwnf;}}[k oHo, ruif;zG,f pum;udk t|uxm rdefYqdkjcif; jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf avmukwå&m tyÜem[laom r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf udkum; xdk orm"d ynm ESpfyg;wdkY\ nDrQrI&Sdonf\ tjzpfjzifhomvQif tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/

orx0dyóeH ,k\*esH¨ bma0wd/ (tH-1-475? y#doH-283-288/)

= orxESifh 0dyóem w&m;ESpfyg;udk odkYr[kwf orm"dESifh ynm w&m;ESpfyg;udkç EGm;ESpfaumifudk xrf;ydk;ç tnDtrQ r,kwfrvGefaprlí ,SOfap uap zGJUpyfapouJhodkY (= ,SOfpyf zGJUpyfí wyfxm; uxm;ouJhodkY) tnDtrQ ,SOfpyfrI zGJUpyfrIudk jyKí yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaptyf\ - [k a[mMum;xm;awmf rlaomaMumifh jzpfonf/ (r[m#D-1-153/ oH-#D-2-435/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- ,k\*es¨enf; taMumif;t&monf 0dyóemydkif;-ESm-367-ponfwGif xif&Sm;vwåHU??»»»»»

# owd ¿

owd ye oAÁw¬ Av0wD 0¥wd/ owd [d pdwåH Os¨pöyud©umeH os¨g0D&d,ynmeH 0aoe Os¨pöygwawm aumoZÆyau©e p orm"dem aumoZÆygwawm &u©wd? wo®m om avmP"lyeH 0d, oAÁAsÍÆaeokç oAÁur®dutrapöm 0d, p oAÁ&mZudapöok oAÁw¬ £pdäwAÁm/ awem[ ]]owd p ye oAÁwd¬um 0kwåm b\*0wm/ ud Hum&Pm? pdwåO§d owdy#do&PH? tm&u©ypöKy|mem p owd? e 0dem owd,m pdwåó y\*¾[ed\*¾a[m a[mwD}}wd/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ oH-|-3-195/)

= £a`E´ig;yg;wdkYwGif os¨gESifh ynmwdkY\ nDrQrI orm"dESifh 0D&d,wdkY\ nDrQrIudk tu,fí tvdk&Sd tyfonf jzpftHh? £a`E´ig;yg;wdkYwGif tusKH;0ifaom owdum; todkYygenf;[k ar;jref;zG,f&m &Sdvmjyefí txufyg pum;&yfudk t|uxmq&mawmfonf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ ,if;pum;&yf\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

txl;ojzifh tvkH;pkHaom orxur®|mef; 0dyóemur®|mef;wdkYç orxur®|mef;tm½kH 0dyóem ur®|mef;tm½kHrS tvkH;pkHaom pdwfwGefYwdkqkwfepfrI tzdkYtpk&Sdaom vDeyu©ç pdwfysHUvGifhrI tzdkYtpk&Sdaom Os¨pöyu©wdkYç owdonf tm;aumif;armif;oefrl vGefuJíaerl aumif;rGefoifhjrwfonfomvQif jzpfay onf/ taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\/ £a`E´ig;yg;wdkYwGif os¨g-0D&d,-ynmwdkYum; vGefuJí aecJhaomf pdwfysHUvGifhjcif; Os¨pö tzdkYtpk &SdMuukefaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMuukef\/ tvGeftm;aumif; armif;oefvsuf &Sdaom owdonf orxbm0empdwfudk tmemygeponfh rdrd½IyGm;aeonfh orxedrdwftm½kHrSç 0dyóem bm0empdwfudk 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfMuukefaom ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpö-sku©-tewå tjcif; t&m[laom ocFg&edrdwftm½kHrS ysHUvGifhxGufoGm;rI [laom Os¨pöw&m;\ toif;tyif; jzpfMuukefaom Os¨pötzdkYtpk &SdMuukefaom os¨g-0D&d,-ynm wdkY\ vGefuJtm;oefrI pGrf;tifaMumifh bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhxGufoGm;rI (= Os¨pö) bufodkY usa&mufjcif;rS rusa&mufoGm;atmif apmifha&Smufay;wwf\/ bm0empdwf\ bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYwdkqkwfepfoGm;rI (= vDe) w&m;ç ysif;&daerI (= aumoZÆ) w&m; tzdkYtpk&Sdaom aumoZÆw&m;\ toif;tyif; jzpfaom orm"dvGefuJrIaMumifh (yós¨dESifh Oayu©m wdkYum; £a`E´ig;yg;wGif pm&if;0ifw&m;rsm; r[kwfMuí orm"dvGefuJrIaMumifh[k orm"dwpfckwnf; udkom ,lí zGifhqdkxm;onf rSwfyg/) bm0empdwfudk bm0emtm½kHç ysif;&djcif; = aumoZÆw&m;bufodkY usa&mufjcif;rS rusa&mufatmif apmifha&Smufay;wwf\/ xdkaMumifh xdkowdudk tvkH;pkHaom orx ur®|mef; 0dyóemur®|mef;wdkYç tvkH;pkHaom bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfwGefYwdk qkwfepfrI tzdkYtpk&Sdaom vDeyu© (ysif;&d rI tzdkYtpk&Sdaom aumoZÆyu©)ESifh tvkH;pkHaom pdwfysHUvGifhrI tzdkYtpk&Sdaom Os¨pöyu©

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ukodkvfpdwf rSeforQonf txl;ojzifh bm0emukodkvfpdwf rSeforQonf (ra&mufao;aom w&m; xl; w&m;jrwfodkY a&mufjcif;iSmç r&ao; rodao;aom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &jcif; odjcif;iSm owdudk tm;jyKrDScdk&ygrS bm0emukodkvfpdwf jzpfEdkifí rdrdcsnf; tpGrf;raumif;aomaMumifh) owdvQif udk;uG,f vJavsmif;&m &Sd\/ owdonf ukodkvfpdwfudk txl;ojzifh bm0empdwf-apwoduf (= orÜ,kwfw&m;pk)udk bm0emtm½kHrS bm0emvrf;aMumif;rS rwdrf;rapmif; rvGJracsmf&atmif pdwfESifh tm½kHESpfrsKd;vkH;udk xdef; odrf;apmifha&Smufwwfaom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0wGif (,if;owdudk ½Ivdkufaom tcg) xifvm\/ owdESifh uif;í orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfudk csD;yifhjcif; (= y\*¾[) vkyfief;ESifh EdSyfuGyfjcif; (= ed\*¾[) vkyfief;udk jyKvkyfí rjzpfEdkifay/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifonf owdudk oAÁw¬dum = tvkH;pkHaom orxbm0em 0dyóembm0em vkyfief;&yf rSeforQç tvdk&Sdtyf\[k a[m Mum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-126/ r-|-1-296/ oH-|-3-195/)

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tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfpaom orxedrdwfudk xGif;azmuf odjrifjcif; xdk;xGif;odjrifjcif; oabmw&m;um; ynmwnf;/ ,if;ynmum; bm0empdwftpOfudk tm emygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxedrdwftm½kHrS cRwfacsmfwdrf;apmif;í ab;odkY rusa&mufatmif xdef;csKyfxm;Edkifaom pGrf;tm;rsm; &Sdaejcif;aMumifh ynda`E´[laom trnfudkvnf; &&Sdayonf/

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,k\*es¨enf;t& nDrQrI&Sdatmif pkHwGJí usifh&rnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkYusifh&mç ynmudk os¨gjzifh tm;ay; axmufyHhrI orm"dudk 0D&d,jzifh tm;ay;axmufyHhrIum; txl;vdktyfonfom jzpfayonf/

&wemokH;yg;wdkY\ \*kPfaus;Zl;wdkYçvnf;aumif;ç uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;[laom aMumif;-usKd;-quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYçvnf;aumif;ç txl;ojzifh odu©mokH;&yfwGif yg0ifaom orm"dodu©m = orm"dusifhpOf vkyfief;cGifçvnf;aumif; ouf0if,kHMunfaeaom os¨gw&m;onfvnf; bm0em pdwftpOfudk bm0emvrf;aMumif;rS wdrf;apmif;í ab;odkY rus ra&mufatmif xdef;csKyfxm;Edkifaom pGrf;tif&SdaomaMumifh os¨da`E´[laom trnfudkvnf; &&Sdayonf/ tvGef Munfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKae&aom bm0emvkyfief;cGiftwGif;odkY oufqif;usa&mufaeaom toif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY bk&m;&Sif\ tqkH;trjzpfaom tmemygeówd orm"dusifhpOf orm"d odu©mjrwfç tvGeftrif; ,kHMunfcsuf os¨gpGrf;tm;rsm; ay:xGufvmrnfom jzpfayonf/ ,if;,kHMunf csuf os¨gpGrf;tif\ BuD;rm;aom taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdaom ynda`E´um; txl;ojzifh þtydkif;wGif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xGif;azmufodaeaom ynda`E´um; tm;aumif;armif;oefvmrnf jzpfayonf/

wpfzef ,if;tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç bm0empdwf\ Nidrf0yfpGm usa&muf wnfNidrfaejcif; oabm[laom orm"da`E´um; ,if;tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwf\ Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfNidrfaeatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;[laom 0D&d,da`E´\ taxmuftyHhudk &cJhaomfç ,if;tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk xdk;xGif;odaeatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;[laom 0D&d,da`E´\ tm;ay;axmufyHh rIudk &cJhaomf tm;aumif;armif;oefvm\? wnfNidrfrI pGrf;tm; BuD;rm;vm\/ odkYtwGuf þt&mrsKd;ç 0D&d,onfvnf; bm0empdwftpOfudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom bm0emtm½kHrS wdrf;apmif;í acsmfusroGm;atmif xdef;csKyfxm;Edkifaom pGrf;tm;rsm;&SdaeonfhtwGuf 0D&d,da`E´[laom trnfudk vnf; &&Sdayonf/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxtm½kHç bm0empdwf\ Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfMunfaerI oabmw&m;[laom orm"donf xdkwnfMunfaerI orm"dudk bm0emtm½kHrS avQmus roGm;atmif csD;yifhxm;wwfaom y\*¾[vkyfief;udpö&Sdaom 0D&d,da`E´\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI tultnD udk &cJhaomf cGeftm;BuD;rm;vm\? pGrf;tifrsm; jynfh0vm\/ bm0empdwftpOfudk wpfem&D ESpfem&D ponfjzifh bm0emtm½kHrS avQmusroGm;atmif Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí bm0emtm½kHç wnfaeatmif bm0em tm½kHrS rysHUvGifhoGm;atmif &Gufaqmifay;Edkif\/

xdkos¨gESifh ynmç orm"dESifh 0D&d,wdkY nDrQatmif owdjzifh xdef;ay;&rnf jzpfonf/ ,cktcsdefwGif toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf yGm;rsm;aeaomç owdjzifh odrf;qnf;aeaom owd\ wnf&m tm½kHrSm tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kH jzpfonfudkum; txl;\*½kjyKí rSwfom;xm;yg/ xdk tvGefMunfvifawmuf yaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk odrf;qnf;aeaom trSwf&aeaomoabm rarhaysmufjcif; oabmum; owda`E´yifwnf;/ bm0empdwftpOfudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHrS ravQmusatmif wdrf;apmif;roGm;atmif xdef;csKyfxm;Edkifaom pGrf;tifwpfrsKd;yif jzpfonf/

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHrlaeaom os¨gESifh ynmç orm"dESifh 0D&d,wdkYudk nDrQatmif ,if; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkyif tm½kHrlaeaom odrf;qnf;aeaom owdu apmifhMuyfxdef;uGyfay;&rnf

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# 3/ edrdwåaumov’

**edrdwåaumov’H** emr yx0DuodPmsduó pdawåu\*¾wmedrdwåó tuwó u&PaumovH’ç uwó p bm0emaumovH’ç bm0em, vs¨ó &u©Paumov’Íö? wH £" t"dayÜwH/

(0doks¨d-1-126/) **pdawåu\*¾wmedrdwåóm**wd pdawåu\*¾wm, edrdwåóç pdawåu\*¾wmocFgwó p edrdwåó/ pdwåó [d orm[dwmum&H ov’au©wGm orxedrdwåH &u©aEÅma,0 uodPedrdwåH &u©wd/ wo®m **yx0DuodPmsduóm**wd **tmsd-**oas´e eau0vH y#dbm\*edrdwåaó0? tx acg orxedrdwåómyd

\*[PH s|AHÁ/ **w**EdÅ &u©PaumovH’/ **£"** tyÜemaumov’uxm,H ]]edrdwåaumov’}}EÅd **t"dayÜwH**/ u&Pbm0em aumov’meH ya\*0 ods¨wåmwd t"dyÜga,m/ (r[m#D-1-154/)

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1/ yx0DuodkPf; y#dbm\*edrdwfç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfpaom xdkxdk orxbm0empdwfwdkY\ t½IcH tm½kH jzpfaom tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom y#dbm\*edrdwfonf ,if;y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom tm½kH wpfckwnf;ay:odkY bm0empdwfudk usa&mufaeatmif Nidrf0yfpGmuyfí wnfaeatmif tm&r®Pypö, owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;vsuf &Sd\/ odkYtwGuf ,if;y#dbm\*edrdwfonf bm0empdwf\ y#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHwpfckwnf;ay:odkY usa&mufí wnfNidrfaejcif; (= pdawåu\*¾wm) \ wnf&mtaMumif;&if; edrdwf jzpfjcif;aMumifh pdawåu\*¾wmedrdwf rnf\/

2/ yx0DuodkPf; y#dbm\*edrdwf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYuJhodkYaom y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHwpfckwnf; ay:odkY pdwfusa&mufwnfNidrfaejcif; (= pdawåu\*¾wm) trnf&aom a&S;a&S;aom orm"donf aemuf aemufaom orm"d (= aemufaemufaom orx)\ taMumif;&if; edrdwf jzpfaomaMumifh orxedrdwf rnf\/ rSefayonf -- uodkPf;y#dbm\*edrdwf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYuJhodkYaom y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHrlaeaom orxbm0empdwf\ ,if;y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeykH[laom wnfMunfaom tjcif;t&mudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;í ,if;pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"d[laom orxedrdwfudk apmifha&Smufaom olonfomvQif uodkPf;edrdwf (odkYr[kwf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk) apmifha&Smufonf rnfayonf/ ,if;orxedrdwf[laom orm"donfvnf; uodkPf;edrdwf tmemyge edrdwfpaom y#dbm\*edrdwfudkom tm½kHrlaeojzifh ,if;y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç Nidrf0yfpGmuyfí wnfMunf aerI orm"dudk ravQmus rysufpD;atmif wnfwHhatmif apmifha&Smufvdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf

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**1/ u&Paumov’** -- pdwfwnfMunfrI bm0empdwf\ wpfckwnf;aom tm½kHay:odkY usa&muf wnfNidrfaerI (= pdawåu\*¾wm) \ taMumif;&if;ppfjzpfaom rjyKvkyf&ao;aom yx0DuodkPf;0ef; paom uodkPf;edrdwfudk jyKvkyf&ef uRrf;usifvdr®mjcif;onf u&Paumov’ rnf\/

**2/ bm0emaumov’** -- jyKvkyftyfNyD;aom ,if;pdawåu\*¾wmedrdwfudk (y#dbm\*edrdwf + orx edrdwfudk) jzpfapjcif; yGm;apjcif;ç uRrf;usifvdr®mjcif;onf bm0emaumov’ rnf\/ jyKvkyftyfNyD; aom yx0DuodkPf; paom uodkPf;edrdwfudk t&yfq,frsufESmodkY wdkifatmif teEÅpMu0VmodkY wdkif atmif jzefYMuufEdkifrIonf uodkPf;y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom pdawåu\*¾wmedrdwfudk yGm;apjcif; bm0em aumov’yif jzpf\/ uodkPf;edrdwfrsm;um; edrdwfudk wdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyfcJhaomf pdwåbm0em a0ykv’w¬ (0doks¨d-1-147) = bm0empdwfonf tyÜempsmefodkY wdkifatmif jyefYajympnfyifjcif;odkY a&muf&SdoGm;rnf jzpfayonf/ (odkYaomf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkum; wdk;yGm;atmif rjyKvkyfaumif;ay/ aemufwGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/)

a&S;a&S;aom pdawåu\*¾wm trnf&aom orm"d (= orx) edrdwfudkvnf; wdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyf jcif;ç vdr®muRrf;usifrI &Sdjcif;onfvnf; bm0emaumov’yif rnfayonf/

**3/ &u©Paumov’** -- uodkPf;edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí yGm;aeaom uodPbm0emç tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí yGm;aeaom tmemygeówdorm"dbm0em paom bm0em\ pGrf;tm;aMumifh &&Sd vmaom pdawåu\*¾wmedrdwf trnf&aom y#dbm\*edrdwfESifh orxedrdwfudk apmifha&Smufjcif;ç uRrf;usif vdr®mrI &Sdjcif;onf &u©Paumov’ rnf\/ xdk &u©Paumov’udk þtyÜemaumov’ydkif;ç edrdwå aumov’[k tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/ u&Paumov’ç bm0emaumov’wdkYum; a&S;rqGuyif NyD;pD;NyD; jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/

þ txufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ owfrSwfcsuft& tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifaeaom toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkvnf;aumif;ç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHrlaeaom tmemygeówdorm"d [laom orxedrdwfudkvnf;aumif; raysmufysufatmif t&SnfcdkifcHh wnfwHhatmif uRrf;usifvdr®mpGm xdef;odrf;apmifha&SmufwwfzdkY vdkay onf/ xdkodkY apmifha&SmufrIç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI &Sdatmif rnfodkY jyKusifh&rnfenf;[k ar;jref;&ef &Sd\/

£a`E´ig;yg; nDrQatmif usifhjcif;ESifh aAmZgifckepfyg; nDrQatmif usifhjcif;wdkYonfum; ,if;tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwfESifh orx edrdwfwdkY\ raysmufysufa&; t&SnfcdkifcHhwnfwHha&;twGuf ta&;BuD;qkH;aom vdktyfcsufrsm;yif jzpfMuayonf/ £a`E´ig;yg; nDrQatmif usifhykHudk txufwGif &Sif;jycJhNyD; jzpfonf/

,ckwpfzef aAmZgifckepfyg; nDrQatmif usifhykHudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

# 4/ pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;yg

uxÍö **,o®d H ora, pdwåH y\*¾a[wAHÁ? wo®d H ora, pdwåH y\*¾PSmwd**¿ ,sgó twdodxdv- 0D&d,wmsD[d vDeH pdwåH a[mwd? wsg yós¨doarÁmZg\*Fgsa,m wa,m tbma0wGm "r®0dp,- oarÁmZg\*Fgsa,m bma0wd/ (0doks¨d-1-127/)

= tb,fodkY pdwfudk csD;yifhay;oifh&mtcg (= pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;oifh&m tcg) ç pdwfudk csD;yifh ay;onfrnfoenf;¿ (= pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;onf rnfoenf;¿) - aAmZgif (7)yg;wdkYwGif "r®0dp, oarÁmZgif 0D&d,oarÁmZgif yDwdoarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYum; wpftkyfpk? yós¨doarÁmZgifç orm"doarÁmZgifç Oayu©moarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYum; wpftkyfpk þodkYtm;jzifh tkyfpk ESpfpk &Sdaeayonf/ tMuiftcgç a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ bm0empdwfonf --

1/ tvGefavsmhvGef;aom 0D&d,&Sdjcif;ç

2/ bm0emvkyfief;cGifç ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufrI yDwdygarmZÆw&m;rsm;\ tvGefavsmhvGef;aejcif;ç 3/ oHa0\*çPfwdkY\ tvGeftm;aysmhaejcif; --

þtaMumif;w&m;rsm;aMumifh bm0empdwfonf (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom) bm0em tm½kHrS wGefYqkwfae\? ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆbufodkY ,dkifvJí usa&mufae\? xdkodkY pdwf"mwfrsm; tvGef usqif;aeaomtcg yós¨doarÁmZgifç orm"doarÁmZgifç Oayu©moarÁmZgif [laom aAmZgifw&m; okH;yg;wdkYudk ryGm;rsm;rlí "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç yDwdoarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg; wdkYudk yGm;rsm;ay;yg/ (0doks¨d-1-127/)

# t\*¾dokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf

&[ef;wdkY ...jzpfoifhjzpf&m EIdif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrmonfum; a,mufsm;wpfOD;onf tenf; i,faom rD;udk awmufapvdkonf jzpfav&m\/ xdka,mufsm;onf xdktenf;i,faom rD;ç jrufpdkwdkYudk rlvnf; xnfhay;av&m\? EGm;acs;pdkwdkYudkrlvnf; xnfhay;av&m\? xif;pdkwdkYudkrlvnf; xnfhay;av &m\? a&ESifha&maom avudkrlvnf; uyfí rIwfay;av&m\? ajrrIefYjzifhrlvnf; MuJavmif;ay;av&m\/ &[ef;wdkY ...xdka,mufsm;onf tenf;i,faom rD;udk awmufaptHhaomiSm xdkufwefygtHhavm[k ar;awmfrl\/

jrwfpGmbk&m; ...þodkY tenf;i,faom rD;udk awmufavmifapjcif;onf rxdkufonfom jzpfyg onf[k avQmufxm;Muukef\/

&[ef;wdkY ...þOyrmtwlyifvQif tMuiftcg xdka,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmf\ bm0empdwfonf (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom) bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfae\ (= ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆbufodkY ,dkifvJ usa&mufae\)/ xdkuJhodkYaom tcsdeftcgrsKd;ç --

1/ yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;udk yGm;rsm;zdkY&ef oifhaomtcg r[kwf/ 2/ orm"doarÁmZgifw&m;udk yGm;rsm;zdkY&ef oifhaomtcg r[kwf/ 3/ Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;udk yGm;rsm;zdkY&ef oifhaomtcg r[kwf/